



April 14, 2020

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Dear Majority Leader McConnell, Minority Leader Schumer, Speaker Pelosi, and Leader McCarthy:

On behalf of The Leadership Conference on Civil and Human Rights and the undersigned organizations, we write to urge Congress to provide a low-income broadband benefit as part of the forthcoming Phase 4 COVID-19 package. The United States is facing an unprecedented emergency, with nearly all people in the nation – from seniors to children – required to work, learn, and meet daily needs while staying at home. The need for connectivity across the country has never been greater, exacerbating the consequences of the existing digital divide, even as fewer people will be able to afford broadband during the crisis. Therefore, we seek \$2 to 3 billion per month for the duration of the COVID-19 emergency to support access to broadband that is adequate to meet the needs of multiple people sheltering-in-place while working and learning via video technology simultaneously.

Affordable broadband is critical to:

- **Provide telehealth for everyone – particularly seniors and veterans.** Patients and people with disabilities must have a reliable broadband service at home to take advantage of remote health care and the additional authorization for telehealth in the CARES Act.
- **Ensure a more rapid end to the COVID-19 emergency.** Broadband enables all people in the United States to more easily comply with national stay-at-home guidelines and local orders, which will mean a faster end to the outbreak.
- **Fill the “homework gap.”** Children and families stuck at home will be able to engage in distance learning and communication with schools. To be effective, high-speed broadband at home must meet the needs of a whole family and withstand intensive network use.
- **Economic security.** Workers and small business owners need a quality broadband service to work from home or apply for emergency benefits.

With hundreds of millions of people in this country now at home in order to limit the spread of the coronavirus, it is in our country’s national interest to continue as much of our economic and civic life as possible during this time. The below proposals will ensure that the tens of millions of low-income individuals who struggle to afford broadband will have access to an essential communications service:

- An immediate appropriation of \$2 to 3 billion per month for the extent of the crisis and for 30 days following, to support an emergency broadband benefit for all eligible low-income households and the newly unemployed – approximately 60 million households.<sup>1</sup>
- The benefit will offer free service to eligible households paid to their Internet Service Providers (ISPs) at \$50 per month to support 100 megabits per second downstream/10

megabits per second upstream and \$25 per month to support 25 megabits per second downstream/3 megabits per second upstream. These benefits should be doubled in, and tailored for, tribal areas.

- Households eligible for the benefit would be within 135 percent of the federal poverty guideline, recently laid off, furloughed, applied for or approved for state unemployment insurance, participate in Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP), Medicaid, free and reduced school lunch, Supplemental Security Income (SSI), Federal Public Housing Assistance (FPHA), or the Veterans Pension and Survivors Benefit.
- The ISP would be prohibited from imposing any delay, co-payment, waiting period, or limitations for customers owing arrearages.
- Safeguards and existing low-income program infrastructure at the Federal Communications Commission, streamlined where necessary, should be used to immediately get support to those in need. Specifically, an ISP need not be designated an eligible telecommunications carrier but must comply with appropriate FCC program integrity rules.

In the near term, broadband Internet access is necessary for health care, employment, civic engagement, education, and more. We strongly urge Congress to ensure that future COVID-19 legislation and actions address this critical need. Thank you for your consideration of our views. If you have any questions about the issues raised in this letter, please feel free to contact Media/Telecommunications Task Force Co-Chairs Cheryl Leanza, United Church of Christ, Office of Communication, Inc., at [cleanza@alhmail.com](mailto:cleanza@alhmail.com), and Kate Ruane, American Civil Liberties Union, at [kruane@aclu.org](mailto:kruane@aclu.org), or Corrine Yu, Leadership Conference Senior Program Director, at [yu@civilrights.org](mailto:yu@civilrights.org).

Sincerely,

The Leadership Conference on Civil and Human Rights

ACCESS	Association of Assistive Technology Act Program
AFL-CIO	Augustus F. Hawkins Foundation
African American Ministers In Action	Autistic Self Advocacy Network
Alianza Nacional de Campesinas	Bend the Arc Jewish Action
American Civil Liberties Union	Center for Law and Social Policy (CLASP)
American Council of the Blind	Center for Responsible Lending
American Federation of Teachers	Center for Security, Race and Rights
American Physical Therapy Association	Clearinghouse on Women's Issues
Andrew Goodman Foundation	Common Cause
Arab American Institute (AAI)	Communications Workers of America
The Arc of the United States	Council of Parent Attorneys and Advocates
Asian Americans Advancing Justice   AAJC	Demos
Asian Pacific American Labor Alliance, AFL-CIO	Disability Rights Education & Defense Fund
Association for Education and Rehabilitation of the Blind and Visually Impaired	Equal Justice Society
	Equal Rights Advocates

Equality California  
Fair Count  
Feminist Majority Foundation  
Futures Without Violence  
Girls Inc.  
GLSEN  
In Our Own Voice: National Black Women's  
Reproductive Justice Agenda  
Institute for Intellectual Property and Social  
Justice  
Japanese American Citizens League  
Jeremiah Program  
Justice for Migrant Women  
Justice in Aging  
Lambda Legal  
League of Women Voters of the United States  
Matthew Shepard Foundation  
MediaJustice  
NAACP  
NAACP Legal Defense and Educational Fund,  
Inc.  
National Action Network  
National Alliance for Partnerships in Equity  
(NAPE)  
National Association of Councils on  
Developmental Disabilities  
National Association for Latino Community Asset  
Builders  
National Center for Learning Disabilities  
National Center for Lesbian Rights  
National Center for Transgender Equality  
National Center for Youth Law  
National Coalition for Literacy  
National College Attainment Network  
National Consumer Law Center, on behalf of its  
low-income clients  
National Disability Rights Network  
National Employment Law Project  
National Employment Lawyers Association  
National Fair Housing Alliance  
National Hispanic Media Coalition  
National Indian Education Association  
National Organization for Women  
National Partnership for Women & Families  
National Women's Law Center  
NETWORK Lobby for Catholic Social Justice  
OCA-Asian Pacific American Advocates  
People For the American Way  
PFLAG National  
Rock the Vote  
Shriver Center on Poverty Law  
Sierra Club  
Silver State Equality-Nevada  
Texas Progressive Action Network  
uAspire  
UnidosUS  
United Church of Christ, Justice and Witness  
Ministries  
United Church of Christ, OC Inc.  
United Sikhs  
U.S. Human Rights Network



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<sup>1</sup> Thirty-eight million people are eligible for Lifeline. Universal Service Administrative Company, Program Data, Lifeline Participation, <https://www.usac.org/lifeline/learn/program-data/>. Secretary Mnuchin predicted as many as 32 million people in the U.S. could be unemployed if Congress failed to respond to the coronavirus pandemic. Chris Cillizza, *What a 20% unemployment rate would actually mean*, CNN (March 18, 2020).