

October 1978

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\* A CIVIL RIGHTS VOTING RECORD  
\* FOR THE  
\* 95th CONGRESS: 1977 - 1978  
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SENATE ISSUES

1. SCHOOL DESEGREGATION: LABOR-HEW APPROPRIATIONS BILL - BYRD AMENDMENT --

The Senate rejected a motion by Senator Edward Brooke (R. Mass.) to strike the "Byrd" Amendment, the provision that prohibits HEW from using funds to require transportation of students to achieve school desegregation. The vote on June 28, 1977 was 42-51. A vote for the motion was Right, a vote against it was Wrong.

2. SCHOOL DESEGREGATION: LABOR-HEW APPROPRIATIONS BILL - EAGLETON-BIDEN AMENDMENT--

After losing on the first vote, Senator Brooke moved to strike the Eagleton-Biden Amendment which prohibits HEW from requiring school districts to pair or cluster schools to achieve desegregation. The Senate tabled the motion on June 28, 1977, 43-47. A vote for the motion was Right, a vote against was Wrong.

3. SCHOOL DESEGREGATION: ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY EDUCATION ACT - ROTH-BIDEN AMENDMENT --

To a bill authorizing funds for Elementary and Secondary Education, the two Senators from Delaware sought to add an amendment sharply curtailing the authority of the courts to order transportation of students to accomplish school desegregation. The amendment was tabled by a vote of 49-47 on August 23, 1978. A vote to table was Right, a vote against was Wrong.

4. AFFIRMATIVE ACTION: LABOR HEW APPROPRIATIONS BILL - HAYAKAWA AMENDMENT --

The Senate rejected an amendment which would have barred the use of funds by HEW to administer affirmative action programs in the fields of hiring, promotion and school admissions. The vote on June 28, 1977 was 31-64. A vote against the amendment was Right, a vote for it was Wrong.

5. FULL REPRESENTATION FOR D.C. --

The Senate approved the Constitutional amendment that would give voting representation in both the House and Senate to residents of the District of Columbia. The vote on August 22, 1978 was 67-32. A vote for the bill was Right a vote against, Wrong.

6. MINIMUM WAGE --

The Senate rejected an attempt by Senator Peter Domenici (R. N. Mex.) to establish a subminimum wage rate for full time youth workers as part of the Federal Minimum Wage Law. The vote on October 7, 1977 was 44-49. A vote against this move was Right, a vote for it, Wrong.

7. HOUSING FUNDS - PROXMIRE-BROOKE AMENDMENT --

The Senate voted to restore \$6.2 billion for assistance to low and middle income housing programs for fiscal 1978 on May 4, 1977 by a vote of 57-39. A vote for assistance was Rights, a vote against, Wrong.

8. PREGNANCY DISABILITY BILL --

A bill prohibiting employers from denying pregnant women disability benefits overwhelmingly passed the Senate on September 16, 1977 by a vote of 75-11. A vote for the bill was Right, a vote against, Wrong.

9. NATIONAL CONSUMER COOPERATIVE BANK BILL --

Legislation creating a National Consumer Cooperative Bank which would make loans to non-profit consumer co-ops and offer self help development and technical assistance passed the Senate on July 13, 1978 by a vote of 60-33. A vote for the bill was Right, a vote against, Wrong.

10. LEGAL SERVICES BILL - BARTLETT AMENDMENT --

An attempt to prohibit legal services attorneys from providing legal assistance in litigation involving desegregation of elementary or secondary schools was defeated by the Senate on October 12, 1977 by a vote of 55-38. A vote against the Bartlett amendment was Right, a vote for it, Wrong.

11. LABOR LAW REFORM --

After five unsuccessful attempts at getting 60 Senators to vote for cloture and limit debate, the Bill was recommitted to the Senate Human Resources Committee. Fifty-eight Senators eventually voted to invoke cloture against the filibuster during the 19 days that the bill was before the Senate in June 1978. A vote for cloture was Right, a vote against it, Wrong.

12. ERA EXTENSION - GARN AMENDMENT --

The Senate defeated an amendment by Senator Jake Garn (R. Utah) that would have permitted states that have ratified ERA to rescind their action. The vote on October 4, 1978 was 54-44. A vote against Garn was Right, a vote for it, Wrong.

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	%
ALABAMA													
*Allen, M. (D)	X	X	W	X	W	X	X	X	W	X	W	W	0
Sparkman (D)	W	W	W	R	R	W	R	R	R	W	W	R	50
ALASKA													
Gravel (D)	W	O	R	W	R	R	W	R	R	R	R	R	83
Stevens (R)	W	R	W	R	W	W	R	R	R	R	R	W	50
ARIZONA													
DeConcini (D)	W	W	W	R	R	R	W	R	R	R	R	W	66
Goldwater (R)	W	W	W	W	R	W	W	O	W	W	W	W	8
ARKANSAS													
Bumpers (D)	W	W	R	R	R	W	R	X	R	W	R	R	58
*Hodges (D)	X	X	R	X	W	X	X	X	W	X	W	R	17
CALIFORNIA													
Cranston (D)	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	W	100
Hayakawa (R)	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	O	W	W	W	8
COLORADO													
Hart (D)	R	R	R	R	R	W	R	R	R	R	R	R	83
Haskell (D)	W	W	R	R	R	R	W	O	R	R	R	R	83
CONNECTICUT													
Ribicoff (D)	R	R	R	R	R	O	R	R	R	R	R	R	92
Weicker (R)	R	R	R	R	R	R	O	R	R	R	R	R	92
DELAWARE													
Biden (D)	W	W	W	R	R	R	R	R	R	W	R	R	56
Roth (R)	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	8
FLORIDA													
Chiles (D)	W	W	W	R	W	W	W	R	R	W	W	W	17
Stone (D)	W	W	W	R	R	W	R	R	R	W	W	R	50
GEORGIA													
Nunn (D)	W	W	W	W	R	W	W	R	R	W	W	W	17
Talmadge (D)	W	W	W	W	R	W	W	R	R	W	W	W	25

\*Senator Hodges succeeded the late Senator McClellan on December 10, 1977. Votes prior to that date were cast by Mr. McClellan and so are not recorded.

\*Senator Marion Allen took office January 12, 1978. Votes prior to that date were cast by the late Senator James B. Allen and so are not recorded.

		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	%
MASSACHUSETTS														.
Kennedy Brooke	(D) (R)	R R	R O	R R	R R	R R	100 92							
MICHIGAN														.
Riegle Griffin	(D) (R)	W W	W W	R W	O W	R R	R W	R W	R O	R R	R W	R W	R R	75 25
MINNESOTA														.
Anderson *Humphrey M. (D)	(D)	R X	R X	O R	R X	R R	R X	R X	R X	R R	R X	R R	R R	83 100
MISSISSIPPI														.
Eastland Stennis	(D) (D)	W W	W W	O W	W W	O W	W W	W W	O W	W W	W W	W O	W W	0 0
MISSOURI														.
Eagleton Danforth	(D) (R)	W W	W W	R W	R W	R R	R W	R R	R W	R R	R R	R W	O W	66 33
MONTANA														.
Melcher *Hatfield P. (D)	(D)	R X	R X	R R	R X	W W	R X	R X	O X	R R	R X	R R	R R	83 92
NEBRASKA														.
Zorinsky Curtis	(D) (R)	W W	W W	W W	R W	W W	W W	R W	W W	W W	W W	W W	W W	17 0
NEVADA														.
Cannon Laxalt	(D) (R)	W W	W W	W W	W W	W W	W W	R W	R W	R W	W W	W O	W W	25 0
NEW HAMPSHIRE														.
Durkin McIntyre	(D) (D)	R O	R O	R R	100 83									
NEW JERSEY														.
Williams Case	(D) (R)	R R	100 100											

\*Senator Muriel Humphrey succeeded the late Senator Hubert Humphrey on February 7, 1978.  
 Votes prior to that date were cast by Mr. Humphrey and so are not recorded.

\*Senator Paul Hatfield succeeded the late Senator Lee Metcalf on January 22, 1978. Votes prior to that date were cast by Mr. Metcalf and so are not recorded.

		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	%
SOUTH DAKOTA														
Abourezk McGovern	(D) (D)	R R	R O	R R	R R	R R	R R	O R	R R	R O	R O	R R	R R	83 83
TENNESSEE														
Sasser Baker	(D) (R)	W O	W O	W W	R R	R R	R W	R R	R R	W O	R R	R W	W W	58 42
TEXAS														
Bentsen Tower	(D) (R)	W W	W W	W W	R W	R W	R W	R W	R W	W O	W W	W W	W W	42 0
UTAH														
Garn Hatch	(R) (R)	W W	W W	W W	W W	W W	W W	O R	W W	W W	W W	W W	W W	0 8
VERMONT														
Leahy Stafford	(D) (R)	R R	R R	W R	R R	92 100								
VIRGINIA														
Byrd, H. (Ind.) Scott	(Ind.) (R)	W W	W W	W W	W W	W W	W W	R W	W W	W W	W W	W W	W W	8 0
WASHINGTON														
Jackson Magnuson	(D) (D)	R W	R R	W R	92 92									
WEST VIRGINIA														
Byrd, R. Randolph	(D) (D)	W W	W W	R W	R R	R R	R R	W R	R R	R R	R R	R R	R R	75 75
WISCONSIN														
Nelson Proxmire	(D) (D)	R W	R W	R W	R R	R R	R R	R R	R R	R W	R W	R R	R R	92 66
WYOMING														
Hansen Wallop	(R) (R)	W W	R W	W W	W W	W W	W W	8 0						

## A CIVIL RIGHTS VOTING RECORD

FOR THE

95th CONGRESS: 1977 - 1978

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES ISSUES

1. OFFICE OF CONSUMER REPRESENTATION -- The House rejected the bill to establish an office to protect and represent consumer interests. The vote on February 8, 1978 was 189-227. A vote for the bill was Right; a vote against, Wrong.
2. FULL REPRESENTATION FOR D.C. -- The House approved H.J. Res., 554 to amend the constitution to grant residents of the Nation's Capital the right to full representation in the House and Senate. The vote on March 2, 1978 was 289-127. A vote for the bill was Right; against it Wrong.
3. HUMPHREY-HAWKINS FULL EMPLOYMENT ACT -- Rep. James Jeffords (R., Vt.) sought to add to the bill an inflation goal of 3 percent by 1983, a move that would have undercut attempts to reach the 4 percent unemployment goal. The amendment was defeated on March 16, 1978 by 223-198. A vote against Jeffords was Right; a vote for it, Wrong.
4. AFFIRMATIVE ACTION: LABOR-HEW APPROPRIATIONS BILL - H.R. 12929 - WALKER AMENDMENT -- Rep. Robert Walker (R., Pa.) offered an amendment to prohibit the use of quotas and other numerical requirements to end discrimination in federally-supported programs of education and employment. The amendment was so badly drawn, it could have seriously jeopardized any kind of affirmative action program, even those that do not use quotas. The amendment passed the House on June 13, 1978 by a vote of 232-177. A vote against the amendment was Right; a vote for it, Wrong.
5. PREGNANCY DISABILITY - H.R. 6075 -- A bill to make it unlawful, under the Civil Rights Act of 1964, to deny disability benefits to a worker unable to work because of pregnancy passed the House on July 18, 1978 by a vote of 376-43. A vote for the bill was Right; a vote against it, Wrong.
6. CIVIL RIGHTS COMMISSION - H.R. 12432 -- In the course of extending the life of the Commission another five years, the House rejected an amendment to drop the cap and the \$2 million authorized for such studies. The vote on July 28, 1978 was 87-224. A vote against the amendment was Right; a vote for it, Wrong.
7. ERA DEADLINE EXTENSION - H.J. RES. 638 -- Final passage of the resolution to provide an additional 39 months until June 30, 1982, for states to ratify the Equal Rights Amendment came on August 15, 1978, by a vote of 233-189. A vote for the extension was Right; against it, Wrong.

8. NATIONAL CONSUMER COOPERATIVE BANK BILL -- The bill creating a National Consumer Cooperative Bank which would make loans to non-profit consumer co-ops and offer self-help development and technical assistance passed the House on July 14, 1977 by a vote of 199-198. A vote for the bill was Right, against it, Wrong.
9. LABOR LAW REFORM -- The House passed a bill to strengthen penalties against violators of the National Labor Relations Act and to give better protection to workers seeking their right to union representation. The final vote on October 6, 1977 was 257-163. A vote for the bill was Right, against it, Wr
10. MINIMUM WAGE - H.R. 3744 -- During House debate on increasing the minimum wage, an amendment was offered which would permit employers to pay a sub-minimum wage to teenagers. The amendment would have resulted in displacing older workers. It was rejected on September 15, 1977 by a vote of 210-211. A vote against the sub-minimum was Right; a vote for it, Wrong.
11. FOOD STAMPS: AGRICULTURE APPROPRIATIONS - H.R. 7558 -- The Administration proposed eliminating the requirement that food stamps be bought and paid for in order to extend the program to millions of poor who have no ready cash. An amendment that sought to maintain the purchase requirement for food stamps was rejected on July 27, 1977 by a vote of 102-317. A vote against the amendment was Right; a vote for it, Wrong.
12. SCHOOL DESEGREGATION: DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE APPROPRIATION AUTHORIZATION AC  
Rep. James M. Collins (R., Texas) proposed an amendment to prohibit the Justice Department from initiating suits that would require the transportation of students to eliminate segregated schools. The House agreed to the amendment on September 26, 1978 by a vote of 235-158. A vote against the amendment was Right; a vote for it, Wrong.

KEY

R - Means Representative voted Right or was paired Right

W - Means Representative voted Wrong or was paired Wrong.

O - Means no vote recorded

X - Means not in House

(D) - Democrat

(R) - Republican

% - Indicates total number of right votes.

AL - At-Large

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 8

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 8

ALABAMA

1. Edwards	(R)	N R W W R W W W W W W	17
2. Dickinson	(R)	N W W W R O W W W W W	8
3. Nichols	(D)	W W W W R O W W W W R	17
4. Bevill	(D)	W W W W R W W W W R W	33
5. Flippo	(D)	W W W W W O W W W R W	8
6. Buchanan	(R)	W R O R R R R W R R W	58
7. Flowers	(D)	W R R R R O W W W R W	33

ALASKA

A1 Young	(R)	W W W W R R O W R R R W	42
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ARIZONA

1. Rhodes	(R)	W W W W R W W W W W W	8
2. Udall	(D)	R R R H R O R R R R R	83
3. Stump	(D)	W W W W W R W W W W W	8
4. Rudd	(R)	W W W W W W W W W W W	0

ARKANSAS

1. Alexander	(D)	R W W O R O W W W R W	50
2. Tucker	(D)	R O O R R W R R R R O	66
3. Hamerschlag	(R)	W O W W R W W W W R W	17
4. Thornton	(D)	R R R R R R R R R R O	50

CALIFORNIA

1. Johnson	(D)	R R R R R R R R R R R	79
2. Claussen	(R)	W O W W R O R W W W W	17
3. Moss	(D)	R R R R R R R R R R O	92
4. Leggett	(D)	R R R R R O R R R R R	92

MISSOURI

5. Burton, J.	(D)	R R R R R R R R R R O	92
6. Burton, P.	(D)	R R R R R R R R R R O	100
7. Miller	(D)	R R R W R R R R R O	83
8. Bellows	(D)	R R R R R R R R R R	100
9. Stark	(D)	R R R R R O R R R R	92

NEVADA

10. Edwards	(D)	R R R R R R R R R R	100
11. Ryan	(D)	W W R R R R R R R W	50
12. McCloskey	(R)	R W R R R R R R R R	75
13. Mineta	(D)	R R R R R R R R R R	92
14. McFall	(D)	R W R R R R R R R R	92
15. Sisk	(D)	W W R R R R O W R W	42

CALIFORNIA(Cont.)

16. Panetta	(D)	W R W R R R R R R R	83
17. Krebs	(D)	R R R W R R R R R R	83
18. Ketchum	(R)	W W W H O O O H H H	0
19. Lagomarsino	(R)	W W W H R H H H H H	0
20. Goldwater	(R)	W W W H O W W W W W	0
21. Gorman	(D)	R R R R R R R R R R	100
22. Moorhead	(R)	W H H H R D W W W W	0
23. Bellenson	(D)	R R R R R R R R R R	83
24. Waxman	(D)	R R R H R D R R R R	83
25. Roybal	(D)	R R R R R R R R R R	100
26. Rousselot	(R)	W H H H R W W W W H	0
27. Bornan	(R)	W O H H R R W W W H	12
28. Burke	(D)	R R R R R R R R R R	82
29. Hawkins	(D)	R R R R R R R R R R	83
30. Danielson	(D)	R R R R R R R R R R	82
31. Wilson, C.H.	(D)	R R R R R R R R R R	83
32. Anderson	(D)	R W R R R R R R R R	83
33. Clawson	(R)	W H H H O O H H H H	0
34. Hannaford	(D)	R R R H R R R R R R	78
35. Lloyd	(D)	R R R H R R R R R R	83
36. Brown	(D)	R R R R Q R R R R R	82
37. Pettis	(R)	W H H R W R D H H H	12
38. Patterson	(D)	R R R H R R R R R R	82
39. Wiggins	(R)	H H H H H H H H H H	0
40. Bedham	(R)	H H H H H D H H H H	0
41. Wilson, B.	(R)	H R H H R R R R R R	82
42. Van Deerlin	(D)	R R R R R R R R R R	83
43. Burdette	(R)	H H H H R R R R R R	12
44. Schroeder	(D)	N R R R R R R R R R	82
45. Wirth	(D)	R H R R R R R R R R	82
46. Evans	(D)	R R R R R R R R R R	82
47. Johnson	(R)	H H H H R D R R R R	12
48. Armstrong	(R)	H H H H H H H H H H	0

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	*
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CONNECTICUT

1. Cotter (D)	R R R R R R O R R R W	83
2. Dodd (D)	R R R R R R O R R R R	92
3. Glavin (D)	W R R R R R R W R R O	75
4. McKinney (R)	R R W W O R - O R R O O	50
5. Sarasin (R)	W R H H R O R R R H R O	50
6. Moffett (D)	R R R R R R R R R R R	100
<u>DELAWARE</u>		
A1 Evans (R)	W R W W W R W W W W R W	25
<u>FLORIDA</u>		
1. Shees (D)	W W R W R W W W W W R O	25
2. Fugua (D)	W R R W R R W W W R R W	50
3. Bennett (D)	W R R W R R W W W R R W	58
4. Chappell (D)	W O W W R W W W W W W	8
5. Kelly (R)	W W W W R R W W W W W	8
6. Young (R)	W W W W R R W W W W W	17
7. Gibbons (D)	W W W O O R W O R W W	17
8. Ireland (D)	W R R W W W W W W R O	25
9. Frey (R)	W O W W O O W W W W W	0
10. Baratis (R)	W W W H R O W W W W W	8
11. Rogers (D)	R R W W R R R W W R	58
12. Burke (R)	W W W W R R W W W W W	17
13. Lehman (D)	R R W R R R R R R R	92
14. Pepper (D)	R R R R R R R R R R O	92
15. Foscelli (D)	R R R R R R R R R R R	100
<u>GEORGIA</u>		
1. Ginn (D)	W R R W R R W W W R W	50
2. Mathis (D)	W R W W R R W W W R W	33
3. Brinkley (D)	W R W W R R R W W W R W	33
4. Levitas (D)	W R W R R R O R R R R	50
5. Fowler (D)	R R R R R R R R R R R	75
6. Flynt (D)	W R W W O W W W W W	8
7. McDonald (D)	W W W W W W W W W W O	0
8. Evans (D)	W R W W R R W W W R W	33
9. Jenkins (D)	W W W W R O W W W W R W	17
10. Bernard (D)	W R W W R O W W W W R W	25

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	*
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HAWAII

1. Heffel (D)	R R W R R O R R R R R W	75
2. Akaka (D)	R R R R R O R R R R R	92
<u>IDAHO</u>		
1. Syms (R)	W W W W R W W W W W W	8
2. Hansen, G. (R)	W W W W R W W W W W W	0
<u>ILLINOIS</u>		
*1. Metcalfe (D)	R R R R R O R O R R R R	63
2. Murphy (D)	R O R W O R W R R R R	97
3. Russo (D)	R W W W R R W W W W W	58
4. Derwinski (R)	R R R R R R R R R R R	17
5. Fary (D)	R R R R R R R R R R R	92
6. Hyde (R)	W W W W R W W W W W	25
7. Collins (D)	R R R R R R R R R R R	83
8. Rostenkowski (D)	R R R R R R R R R R R	100
9. Yates (D)	R R R R R R R R R R R	100
10. Mikva (D)	R O R O R R R R R R R	75
11. Annunzio (D)	R R R W R R R R R R R	83
12. Crane (R)	W W W W W O W W W W W	0
13. McCloskey (R)	W R W R R R W W W W W	17
14. Erlenborn (R)	W R W W R R W W W W W	17
15. Corcoran (R)	W R W W W R W W W W W	17
16. Anderson (R)	W O O R R R R W W W W	42
17. O'Brien (R)	W R W R R R R W W W W	33
18. Michel (R)	W W W W R W W W W W	8
19. Railisback (R)	W R W R R R O W W R W	50
20. Findley (R)	W R W R R R R R R R	66
21. Madigan (R)	W R W W R R W W W W W	42
22. Shipley (D)	W W R W O O R O R R O	13
23. Price (D)	R R R R R R R R R R	92
24. Simon (D)	R R O R R R R R R R	87

INDIANA

1. Benjamin (D)	R R R W R W R R R R R	83
2. Fithian (D)	W R W R R R W W W W W	42
3. Brademas (D)	R R R R R R R R O R R	83
4. Quayle (R)	W W W W R R W W W W W	75

\* Congressman Ralph Metcalfe died on October 10, 1978.

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	%

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	%

**INDIANA (CONT.)**

S. Willis	(R)	W R W R R O W W R W R W	42
E. Evans	(D)	W R W R R R R O R W R W	50
J. Myers, J.	(R)	W R W W R W W W W W W	17
B. Cormell	(D)	W R W R R R O R W R R W	58
G. Hamilton	(D)	W R W R R R W O R W R W	50
I. Sharp	(D)	R R W R R R R W R W R W	66
J. Jacobs	(D)	W R W R R O R W R W R W	42

**LOMA**

1. Leach	(R)	W R W W R R W W W R W W	42
2. Bloutn	(D)	R R R R R R W R R R R W	92
3. Grassley	(R)	W W W W R W W W W W W	17
4. Smith	(D)	R R R R R R R R R R R R	92
5. Hartin	(D)	R W R R O R R R R R R R	75
6. Bedell	(D)	W R W R R O R W R R R R	66

**KANSAS**

1. Schellus	(R)	W W W W R W W W W W W	8
2. Keys	(D)	W R R R R O R W W W W W	50
J. Wilm	(R)	W W W W R W W W W W W	17
A. Glickman	(D)	W W W W R W W W W W W	58
S. Shubitz	(R)	W W W W W W W W W W W	0

**KENTUCKY**

1. Hubbard	(D)	W R W R R W R R R R W	66
2. Ketcher	(D)	W R R R R R W R R R R W	75
J. Marzoli	(D)	W R R R R R W W W W W	66
A. Snyder	(R)	W W W W R W W W W W W	8
S. Carter	(R)	W R W R R R R W W W W	42
G. Breckinridge	(D)	R R R R R R W W W W W	75
J. Perkins	(D)	W R R R R R R R R R R	92

**LOUISIANA**

1. Livingston	(R)	W W W W R O W X W W X W	8
Z. Boggs	(D)	R R R R R R R R R R R W	92
J. Treen	(R)	W W W W W W W W W W W W	0
A. Waggoner	(D)	W W W W W W W W W W W W	0
S. Hockaby	(D)	W R W R D W W W W W W W	25
G. Moore	(R)	W W W W R W W W W W W W	17

Livingston took office August 27, 1977

**LOUISIANA (CONT.)**

7. Breaux	(D)	W W W W R O W W W R W W	25
8. Long	(D)	R R R R R R R W R R W W	83
<b>MAINE</b>			
1. Emery	(R)	W R W W R R R R R W R R	66
2. Cohen	(R)	R R W W R O R R R O R O	58
<b>MARYLAND</b>			
1. Bauman	(R)	W W W W R W W W W W W W	8
2. Long	(D)	R W W W R R O R R R R R	58
3. Mikulski	(D)	R R R R R R R R R R R R	92
4. Holt	(R)	W W W W R W W W W W W W	17
5. Spellman	(D)	R R R R R R R R R R R R	92
*6. Byron	(D)	W R W W R R R R R W R W	50
7. Mitchell	(D)	R R R R R R R R R R R R	100
8. Steers	(R)	R R R R R R R R R R R R	100

**MASSACHUSETTS**

1. Conne	(R)	R R W R R R R R R R R R	83
2. Boland	(D)	R R R R R R R R R R R R	92
3. Early	(D)	R R R R R R R R R R R R	100
4. Drinan	(D)	R R R R R O O R R R R R	83
5. Tsongas	(D)	R R R R R O O R R R R R	83
6. Harrington	(D)	R R R R R O R R R R R R	0
7. Markey	(D)	R R R R R R R R R R R R	100
8. O'Neill	(D)	(SPEAKER)	
9. Moskley	(D)	R R R R R R R R R R R R	83
10. Heckler	(R)	R R W R R R R R R R R W	75
11. Burke	(D)	R R R R R O R O R R R O	66
12. Studds	(D)	R R R R R R R R R R R R	100

**MICHIGAN**

1. Conyers	(D)	R R R R R O R R R R R R	92
2. Purcell	(R)	R R W R R R R R R R R W	66
3. Brown	(R)	W R W W R R R R R R R W	42
4. Stockman	(R)	W R W W R R R R R R R W	33
5. Sawyer	(R)	W R W W R R R R R R R W	33
6. Carr	(D)	R R R R R R R R R R R R	100
7. Kildee	(D)	R R R R R R R R R R R R	100
8. Traxler	(D)	R R W R R R R R R R R W	83

\*Deceased

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	8
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1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	8
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**MICHIGAN (CONT.)**

9. Vender Jagt (R)	N	N	N	N	R	N	O	N	R	N	25
10. Cederberg (R)	H	H	H	H	R	R	H	O	H	N	17
11. Ruppe (R)	H	H	H	R	O	O	R	H	R	H	33
12. Bonior (D)	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	H	R	92
13. Digges (D)	R	R	R	R	O	R	R	R	O	R	83
14. Nedzi (D)	R	R	R	H	R	R	R	R	H	R	75
15. Ford (D)	R	H	R	H	R	R	R	R	H	R	75
16. Dingell (D)	R	H	R	H	R	R	R	R	H	R	66
17. Brodhead (D)	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	100
18. Blanchard (D)	R	R	H	R	R	R	R	R	H	R	83
19. Broomfield (R)	H	H	H	H	R	U	H	H	H	H	17

**MINNESOTA**

1. Quite (R)	H	R	N	O	R	O	H	R	H	R	50
2. Hagedorn (R)	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	0
3. Frenzel (R)	H	R	H	O	R	R	D	R	M	R	58
4. Vento (D)	R	R	R	R	O	R	R	R	R	R	92
5. Fraser (D)	R	R	R	R	R	O	R	R	R	R	83
6. Molan (D)	R	R	R	O	R	O	R	R	R	R	75
7. Stangeland (R)	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	0
8. Oberstar (D)	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	100

**MISSISSIPPI**

1. Whitten (D)	O	H	R	H	R	O	H	H	H	H	17
2. Bowen (D)	H	H	R	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	17
3. Montgomery (D)	H	H	H	H	R	O	H	H	H	H	8
4. Cochran (R)	H	H	H	H	R	O	H	H	H	H	17
5. Lott (R)	H	H	H	H	R	M	H	H	H	H	8

**MISSOURI**

1. Clay (D)	R	R	R	R	R	O	R	R	R	R	92
2. Young (D)	M	H	R	R	R	D	M	R	R	R	58
3. Gephardt (D)	M	R	R	M	R	R	H	R	H	R	66
4. Skelton (D)	M	M	R	O	R	M	H	R	H	R	50
5. Bolling (D)	L	R	R	R	R	R	R	O	R	R	92

**MISSOURI (CONT.)**

9. Volmer (D)	H	R	R	R	R	A	H	H	R	R	R
10. Burlison (D)	M	R	R	R	R	R	H	H	R	R	58
<u>MONTANA</u>											
1. Baucus (D)	R	R	R	H	R	O	R	R	H	R	75
2. Marlenee (R)	M	R	H	H	M	R	H	O	M	H	17
<u>NEBRASKA</u>											
1. Throne (R)	H	R	H	R	O	H	H	M	H	O	17
2. Cavanaugh (D)	H	R	R	R	R	O	R	H	R	R	75
3. Smith (R)	R	H	H	R	O	R	H	R	H	O	17
NEVADA (AL) Santini (D)	N	H	M	H	R	R	W	H	M	R	33
<u>NEW HAMPSHIRE</u>											
1. D'Amours (D)	R	R	R	W	R	R	R	R	M	R	75
2. Cleveland (R)	H	H	H	H	R	O	H	R	H	R	33
<u>NEW JERSEY</u>											
1. Florio (D)	R	R	R	H	R	R	R	R	R	R	83
2. Hughes (D)	R	R	R	H	R	R	R	R	R	R	92
3. Howard (D)	R	R	R	M	R	R	R	R	R	R	92
4. Thompson (D)	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	100
5. Fenwick (R)	R	H	H	R	R	M	R	R	M	R	66
6. Forsythe (R)	H	R	H	W	R	H	M	H	R	R	42
7. McGuire (D)	R	R	R	R	R	O	R	R	R	R	92
8. Roe (D)	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	O	R	83
9. Hollenbeck (R)	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	M	R	75
10. Rodino (D)	R	R	R	O	R	R	R	R	R	R	63
11. Minish (D)	R	R	R	W	R	R	R	O	R	H	75
12. Rinaldo (R)	R	R	M	W	R	R	R	R	M	R	66
13. Meyner (D)	R	R	R	R	O	R	R	R	R	R	92
14. LaFante (D)	R	O	R	W	O	O	R	R	R	M	58
15. Patten (D)	R	R	R	R	W	R	R	R	R	R	92
<u>NEW MEXICO</u>											
1. Lujan (R)	H	H	M	N	R	H	M	R	H	M	33
2. Runnels (D)	H	N	M	O	M	H	N	M	H	M	0
<u>NEW YORK</u>											
1. Pike (D)	H	H	H	R	H	H	H	R	H	R	42
2. Downey (D)	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	92
3. Astro (D)	R	M	M	N	O	R	R	R	A	M	58

NEW YORK (CONT.)	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	%
4. Lent	(R)	M	R	M	M	M	0	M	R	R	R	R	.. 33 ..
5. Hyder	(R)	M	W	W	W	W	0	M	W	M	W	0	8
6. Wolff	(D)	R	R	R	M	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	83
7. Addabbo	(D)	R	R	R	R	O	O	R	R	R	R	R	83
8. Rosenthal	(D)	R	R	R	R	R	O	R	R	R	R	R	83
9. Delaney	(D)	R	R	R	W	R	R	W	R	R	R	W	75
10. Biaggi	(D)	R	R	R	W	R	0	R	R	R	R	W	75
11. Scheuer	(C)	R	R	R	W	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	92
12. Chisholm	(D)	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	100
13. Solarz	(D)	R	R	R	W	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	92
14. Richmond	(D)	R	R	R	R	R	O	R	R	R	R	R	92
15. Zeffirelli	(D)	R	R	R	W	R	0	W	R	R	R	W	66
16. Holtzman	(D)	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	100
17. Murphy	(D)	R	R	R	R	O	R	R	R	O	O	O	75
18. Green	(R)	X	R	W	R	R	R	X	X	X	X	R	92
19. Rangel	(D)	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	100
20. Weiss	(D)	R	R	R	W	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	92
21. Garcia	(D)	X	R	R	R	O	R	X	X	X	X	O	83 ..
22. Bingham	(D)	R	R	R	R	R	O	R	R	R	R	R	92
23. Caputo	(R)	W	R	W	0	R	O	O	R	R	W	0	42
24. Ottinger	(D)	R	R	R	R	R	W	R	R	R	R	O	83
25. Fish	(R)	W	R	W	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	83
26. Gilman	(R)	R	R	W	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	92
27. McHugh	(D)	R	R	R	R	R	O	W	R	R	R	R	83
28. Stratton	(D)	W	W	W	R	R	R	R	W	R	R	W	58
29. Pattison	(D)	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	100
30. McCrory	(R)	W	R	W	W	R	0	W	W	R	W	W	33
31. Mitchell	(R)	W	R	W	R	R	W	W	R	R	R	W	58
32. Hanley	(D)	W	R	R	W	R	R	R	W	R	R	W	58
33. Walsh	(R)	W	R	W	W	R	0	W	W	R	R	W	33
34. Horton	(R)	R	R	W	W	R	0	W	W	R	R	R	58
35. Conable	(R)	W	R	W	W	R	W	W	R	O	W	R	42
36. Lafalce	(R)	R	R	W	R	R	R	W	W	R	R	R	75
37. Nowak	(D)	R	R	W	R	R	R	R	R	R	W	R	83
38. Kemp	(R)	W	R	W	W	R	0	W	W	W	W	W	17

NEW YORK (CONT.)

— 1 —

NEW YORK (Cont.)

OHIO (CONT.)

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	%
21. Stokes	(D)	R	R	R	R	R	R	O	R	R	R	92	
22. Vanek	(D)	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	83	"
23. Mottl	(D)	R	R	M	M	R	R	M	R	R	M	50	
<u>OKLAHOMA</u>													
1. Jones	(D)	M	R	M	M	R	R	M	R	M	42		
2. Risenhoover	(D)	M	O	M	R	R	O	M	R	R	H	42	
3. Watkins	(D)	M	M	M	R	O	M	M	M	R	H	17	
4. Steed	(D)	M	M	R	R	O	M	M	R	R	H	50	
5. Edwards	(R)	M	M	M	R	M	M	M	M	M	H	8	
6. English	(D)	M	M	M	R	R	M	M	R	R	H	33	
<u>OREGON</u>													
1. AuCoin	(D)	R	R	M	M	R	O	R	R	R	R	75	
2. Ullman	(D)	M	R	R	M	R	R	R	R	R	H	75	
3. Duncan	(D)	M	R	M	R	O	M	R	R	R	R	66	
4. Weaver	(D)	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	100	
<u>PENNSYLVANIA</u>													
1. Myers, N.	(C)	R	R	R	M	R	O	R	R	R	H	75	
2. Mix	(D)	R	O	R	R	O	R	K	R	R	R	83	
3. Lederer	(D)	R	R	R	R	R	O	R	R	M	83		
4. Ellberg	(D)	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	M	92		
5. Schulte	(R)	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	0	
6. Yatton	(D)	R	R	K	R	R	R	M	R	H	75		
7. Edgar	(D)	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	100	
8. Kostmayer	(D)	R	R	O	M	R	R	R	R	R	R	83	
9. Shuster	(R)	M	M	M	R	M	M	M	M	M	H	8	
10. McDade	(R)	M	O	M	M	R	R	M	R	R	H	50	
11. Flood	(D)	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	H	92		
12. Murtha	(D)	M	R	R	M	M	M	R	R	H	42		
13. Coughlin	(R)	M	R	M	R	R	M	M	M	M	H	42	
14. Moorhead	(D)	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	H	100	
15. Rooney	(D)	R	R	R	R	R	R	O	R	M	H	83	
16. Walker	(R)	M	M	M	R	M	M	M	M	M	H	8	
17. Ertel	(D)	M	R	M	R	R	M	A	M	R	H	66	
18. Walgren	(D)	R	R	M	R	R	R	R	R	H	H	75	
19. Goodling, W.	(R)	M	R	M	R	M	M	M	M	M	H	33	
20. Goydos	(D)	R	R	R	H	O	R	R	R	R	H	75	

PENNSYLVANIA (CONT.)

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	%
21. Dent	(D)	O	O	R	M	R	O	R	O	O	O	R	33
22. Murphy	(D)	R	R	R	M	R	O	R	R	R	R	H	75
23. Amerman	(D)	R	R	R	R	R	O	R	R	R	R	O	83
24. Marks	(R)	M	R	M	R	R	R	M	R	M	R	R	66
25. Myers, G.	(R)	R	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	H	8
<u>RHODE ISLAND</u>													
1. St. Germain	(D)	R	R	R	R	O	M	R	R	R	R	R	83
2. Beard	(D)	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	100
<u>SOUTH CAROLINA</u>													
1. Davis	(D)	R	R	R	M	R	R	M	R	M	R	R	75
2. Spence	(R)	M	M	M	N	R	M	M	M	M	M	H	17
3. Derrick	(D)	M	R	M	R	R	R	R	M	R	R	R	75
4. Mann	(D)	M	R	O	R	R	M	O	M	R	H	R	33
5. Holland	(D)	M	R	R	R	M	O	M	M	R	M	R	42
6. Jemmette	(D)	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	92
<u>SOUTH DAKOTA</u>													
1. Pressler	(R)	M	M	M	R	R	R	M	H	M	R	R	50
2. Abdnor	(R)	M	M	M	M	H	O	N	M	M	M	H	0
<u>TENNESSEE</u>													
1. Quillen	(R)	M	M	M	I	R	M	N	M	O	M	H	8
2. Duncan	(R)	M	M	M	M	R	N	M	M	M	R	H	17
3. Lloyd	(D)	M	R	M	R	O	M	M	M	R	R	H	42
4. Gore	(D)	R	R	R	R	R	M	M	R	R	R	O	83
*5. Allen	(D)	R	R	O	X	X	X	R	R	R	I	I	72
6. Beard	(R)	M	M	M	R	O	H	M	H	M	H	H	8
7. Jones	(D)	M	R	M	R	R	M	N	R	R	R	H	58
8. Ford	(D)	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	100
<u>TEXAS</u>													
1. Hall	(D)	M	R	R	M	R	N	M	M	H	H	H	25
2. Wilson, C.	(D)	M	M	R	M	R	R	O	R	M	H	H	50
3. Collins	(R)	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	H	0
4. Roberts	(D)	M	O	R	M	R	O	H	M	H	H	H	17
5. Mattox	(D)	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	M	H	83
6. Teague	(D)	M	M	Q	R	O	M	M	M	O	O	H	17
7. Archer	(R)	M	M	M	M	R	M	M	M	M	M	H	8
8. Eckhardt	(D)	R	R	R	R	R	R	M	R	R	R	R	92
9. Brooks	(D)	R	M	R	M	R	R	M	R	M	R	R	58

\*Rep. Allen died June 24, 1978

TEXAS (CONT.)

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	%
10. Pickle	(D)	R	R	R	W	R	O	W	W	R	R	W	50
11. Poage	(D)	W	L	R	W	H	H	W	W	W	W	W	8
12. Wright	(D)	R	R	R	W	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	83
13. Hightower	(D)	W	W	R	W	O	R	W	W	W	R	W	33
14. Young	(D)	R	M	R	O	R	R	R	O	R	W	W	58
15. de la Garza	(D)	W	M	R	O	R	R	W	W	W	W	W	33
16. White	(D)	W	W	R	W	R	R	W	W	R	W	50	50
17. Burleson	(D)	W	W	W	W	R	W	W	W	W	W	W	8
18. Jordan	(D)	R	R	R	R	R	R	O	R	R	R	R	92
19. Marion	(C)	W	O	O	W	R	R	W	W	W	W	W	17
20. Gonzalez	(D)	R	R	R	R	R	R	W	R	R	R	R	92
21. Krueger	(D)	W	W	R	R	O	R	W	R	W	O	R	50
22. Gammie	(D)	W	R	M	W	R	R	W	R	R	W	R	58
23. Karen	(C)	W	W	R	R	C	W	W	W	R	W	W	25
24. Mifflord	(D)	W	W	R	W	R	O	R	W	W	W	W	25
<u>UTAH</u>													
1. McKay	(D)	W	W	R	W	W	W	R	W	O	W	25	
2. Marriott	(R)	W	W	M	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	8
<u>VERMONT</u>													
(AL) Jeffords	(R)	R	W	W	R	R	R	R	W	R	R	75	
<u>VIRGINIA</u>													
1. Tribble	(R)	W	R	W	W	R	W	W	W	W	W	W	17
2. Whithurst	(R)	W	W	W	R	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	8
3. Satterfield	(D)	W	W	O	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	0
4. Daniel, R.	(R)	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	0
5. Daniel, D.	(D)	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	0
6. Butler	(R)	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	0
7. Robinson	(R)	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	0
8. Harris	(D)	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	100
9. Wampler	(R)	W	W	W	W	R	O	W	W	W	W	W	8
10. Fisher	(D)	R	W	R	R	R	R	R	W	R	R	83	
<u>WASHINGTON</u>													
1. Pritchard	(R)	R	R	W	R	R	R	R	W	R	W	75	
2. Meeds	(D)	R	R	R	R	O	R	R	R	R	R	92	
3. Bonker	(D)	W	R	R	W	R	O	R	R	R	R	66	
4. McCormack	(D)	W	O	R	W	R	R	R	R	R	R	75	

WASHINGTON (CONT.)

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	%
5. Foley	(D)	W	R	R	W	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	83
6. Dicks	(D)	R	R	R	W	R	O	R	R	R	R	R	83
7. Cunningham	(R)	W	W	W	R	R	W	W	R	W	W	W	75
<u>WEST VIRGINIA</u>													
1. Hollahan	(D)	W	W	R	W	R	W	R	R	R	R	0	50
2. Staggers	(D)	R	R	R	R	R	R	W	R	O	R	3	83
3. Slack	(D)	W	R	O	W	R	W	R	R	A	R	0	70
4. Rahall	(D)	W	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	W	83
<u>WISCONSIN</u>													
1. Aspin	(D)	R	R	R	R	R	O	R	R	W	R	R	83
2. Kastenmeier	(D)	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	W	R	R	72
3. Baldus	(D)	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	100
4. Zablocki	(D)	R	R	R	W	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	75
5. Reuss	(D)	W	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	100
6. Steiger	(R)	W	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	56
7. Obey	(D)	W	R	R	R	R	O	W	O	R	R	R	50
8. Cornell	(D)	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	92
9. Kasten	(R)	W	R	R	O	W	R	W	V	W	V	V	25
<u>WYOMING</u>													
(AL) Roncalli	(D)	R	R	R	R	O	R	R	R	R	R	R	92