

A CIVIL RIGHTS VOTING RECORD FOR THE 91st CONGRESS

(January, 1969 through October, 1970)

SENATE ISSUES

I. VOTING RIGHTS

(Note: One of the crucial civil rights fights this session was the successful effort to prevent gutting of the Voting Rights Act of 1965. The voting rights bill the House adopted and sent on to the Senate would have gravely weakened the law. In the Senate, Republican leader Hugh Scott (R., Pa.), with almost no help from the Administration, spearheaded the fight to repair the damage the House had done. During the week the bill was before the Senate there were at least 17 key votes. We reproduce two of them.)

1. Motion to Table Scott Substitute

At the very outset of the debate, Senator Hruska (R., Neb.) moved to table the substitute Senator Scott had offered in place of the House bill. Rejection of his motion was strong indication of Senate readiness to vote out a good bill. On March 5, 1970, the Hruska tabling motion was rejected by a vote of 47 to 32.

(A vote AGAINST the motion was RIGHT; a vote FOR it was WRONG)

2. Scott Substitute Adopted

The great majority of attempts to weaken the Scott substitute were beaten back. As finally adopted, the substitute extended the Voting Rights Act another five years to 1975, set uniform residence requirements for voting in national elections, and lowered the voting age in Federal, state, and local elections to 18. The substitute was adopted on March 13, 1970, by a vote of 51 to 22.

(A vote FOR the Scott Substitute was RIGHT; a vote AGAINST it was WRONG)

II. SUPREME COURT NOMINATIONS

(Two of the most dramatic civil rights votes of this Congress were the Senate votes rejecting two Presidential nominations to the Supreme Court.)

3. Haynsworth Nomination

The nomination of Judge Clement F. Haynsworth, Jr., to the Court was rejected on November 21, 1969, by a vote of 55 to 45.

(A vote AGAINST THE Nomination was RIGHT; a vote FOR it was WRONG)

4. Carswell Nomination

The nomination of Judge G. Harrold Carswell to the Supreme Court was rejected, on April 8, 1970 by a vote of 51 to 45.

(A vote AGAINST the nomination was RIGHT; a vote FOR it, was WRONG)

III SCHOOL DESEGREGATION

(As usual, Southern segregationists, attempted to use Education bills and appropriations measures as vehicles for attacks on school desegregation. Three Senate votes convey the turbulent nature of the fight.)

5. Stennis Amendment

Usually the Senate has rejected all attempts to weaken school desegregation. But an amendment that Senator Stennis (D., Miss.) offered to the bill extending the Elementary and Secondary Education Act, caused Senators to break ranks. Under the guise of applying desegregation guidelines uniformly to all parts of the country, the Stennis amendment posed a possible threat to the Federal desegregation effort. The amendment was adopted on February 18, 1970 by a vote of 56 to 36.

(A vote FOR the amendment was WRONG; a vote AGAINST it was RIGHT)

6. Jonas Amendment

The Senate did, however, reject an amendment by Rep. Jonas (D., N.C.) to the Office of Education 1971 fiscal appropriations bill that would have barred any Federal cutoff of funds to school districts operating illegal "freedom of choice" plans. The motion striking the Jonas amendment from the bill was adopted on June 21, 1970 by a vote of 53 to 27.

(A vote FOR the motion was RIGHT; a vote AGAINST it was WRONG)

7. Whitten Amendments

The Senate also struck from the 1971 appropriations bill two amendments by Rep. Whitten (D., Miss.) that would have affected adversely, the Federal school desegregation program. The motion striking these amendments was adopted on June 21, 1970 by a vote of 47 to 33.

(A vote FOR the motion was RIGHT; a vote AGAINST it was WRONG)

8. EEOC

Since 1964, the Leadership Conference has worked to strengthen the powers of the Equal Employment Opportunity Commission, chiefly by giving it power to issue cease-and-desist orders. The Senate adopted a bill giving EEOC that power and broadening its jurisdiction. That bill was passed on October 1, 1970, by a vote of 47 to 24.

(A vote FOR passage was RIGHT; a vote AGAINST it was WRONG)

HOUSE ISSUES

I. VOTING RIGHTS

(Note: For the Leadership Conference, one of the major civil rights victories of the 91st Congress was getting the Voting Rights Act of 1965 extended to 1975 and strengthened, principally by adding the 18-year old vote. In the House, there were three crucial votes in connection with the bill).

1. Voting Rights - 1969

When the bill first came before the House, it substituted a weak Administration Voting Rights bill for the simple five-year extension of the Act that we were seeking then. The substitution was adopted on December 11, 1969 by a vote of 208 to 204. (A vote FOR the weak bill was WRONG; a vote AGAINST it was RIGHT).

2. Voting Rights - 1970

The Senate restored the original force of the bill, by voting to extend the Act five years beyond its expiration date to August, 1975. It also added new provisions we favored, principally those giving 18-year-olds the right to vote and establishing uniform residency requirements, nationwide, to make it easier for citizens to vote in presidential elections.

When the bill came back to the House, Rep. Matsunaga (D., Hawaii) moved that the House accept the Senate version. His motion carried, 224 to 183, on June 17, 1970. (A vote FOR the Motion was RIGHT; a vote AGAINST it was WRONG).

II. SCHOOL DESEGREGATION

(Segregationists continued to hack away at the school desegregation program by the now familiar device of adding "riders" to education appropriations bills. These were designed to cripple Federal efforts to bring all school districts into compliance with the law. Rep. Whitten (D., Miss.) and Rep. Jonas (D., Miss.) were the authors of these riders. Their efforts generated four crucial votes.)

4. School Desegregation (I)

When education appropriations for fiscal 1970 came before the House last year, Whitten and Jonas succeeded in getting the addition of amendments that would have kept HEW from denying funds to school districts that persisted in using illegal "freedom-of-choice-" plans as a way to evade desegregation.

Later the House backed down and agreed to a Senate amendment,

that saved the desegregation program. On December 18, 1969, Rep. Flood (D., Penn.) tried to block this move but failed, 216 to 181. (A vote FOR the Flood motion was WRONG; a vote AGAINST was RIGHT)

5. School Desegregation (II)

President Nixon vetoed the 1970 appropriations bill and the House failed to override him.

Whitten and Jonas riders and once again Rep. Flood (D., Pa.) came to their aid by under-taking a parliamentary move that committed the House to the pro-segregationist amendments. On February 19, 1970 Mr. Flood's motion was adopted 238 to 157.

(A vote FOR the Flood Motion was WRONG; a vote AGAINST was RIGHT.)

6. School Desegregation (III)

The harm the House did was corrected in the Senate by the addition of language that nullified the worst effects of the Whitten-Jonas riders. When the fiscal 1970 bill came back to the House, Rep. Conte (R., Mass.) moved to instruct House conferees to accept the Senate language. On March 3, 1970, his motion carried, 231 to 152.

(A vote FOR the Conte motion is RIGHT; a vote AGAINST is WRONG)

7. School Desegregation (IV)

Undaunted, Whitten and Jonas added riders in modified form to the educational appropriations bill for fiscal 1971. The Senate struck the amendments and when the money bill came back to the House, Rep. Cohelan (D., Calif.) moved that House conferees be instructed to accept what the Senate had done. Rep. Flood (D., Pa.) moved to table the Cohelan motion. On June 30, 1970, his motion carried 191 to 157.

(A vote FOR the Flood Motion was WRONG; a vote AGAINST was RIGHT)

III OTHER ISSUES

8. Anti-Poverty

As part of the continuing efforts of its opponents to scuttle the anti-poverty program, a move was made by Rep. Ayres (R., O.) to transfer control over some of OEO's key programs to the states. On December 12, 1969, the move failed, 231 to 163.

(A vote FOR the Ayres move was WRONG; a vote AGAINST was RIGHT.)

9. Family Assistance

The House adopted a Family Assistance Act that replaced the present inequitable welfare program with a family assistance plan providing guaranteed federal payments to poor families.

On April 16, 1970, the bill passed, 243 to 155.

(A vote FOR the bill was RIGHT; a vote AGAINST it was WRONG)

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	
8 Cramer (R)	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	O	W	W	IOWA	2 Culver (D)	R	R	O	R	R	R	R	R
5 Frey (R)	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	O	W	W	5 Smith (D)	R	R	R	W	R	W	O	R	R
GEORGIA											3 Cross (D)	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W
3 Brinkley (D)	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	4 Kyl (R)	O	W	R	R	W	R	W	W	W
7 Davis (D)	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	6 Mayne (R)	W	W	W	R	W	R	W	W	R
6 Flynt (D)	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	7 Scherle (R)	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W
1 Hagan (D)	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	1 Schwengel (R)	R	W	W	R	W	R	W	R	R
9 Landrum (D)	W	W	W	O	W	W	W	W	W	W	KANSAS									
2 O'Neal (D)	W	W	O	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	2 Mize (R)	W	W	W	R	W	R	W	R	W
10 Stephens (D)	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	O	W	W	1 Sebelius (R)	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W
8 Stuckey (D)	W	W	R	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	4 Shriver (R)	W	W	W	R	W	W	W	R	W
4 Blackburn (R)	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	O	W	W	5 Skubitz (R)	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	R	R
5 Thompson (R)	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	3 Winn (R)	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W
HAWAII											KENTUCKY									
AL Matsunaga (D)	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	2 Natcher (D)	W	R	R	W	W	W	W	R	R
AL Mink (D)	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	7 Perkins (D)	R	R	R	W	R	R	W	R	R
IDAHO											1 Stubble-	W	R	R	W	W	W	W	R	W
2 Hansen (R)	W	R	R	R	W	R	O	R	R	R	field (D)									
1 McClure (R)	W	W	W	W	W	R	O	W	W	W	6 Watts (D)	W	R	R	W	W	W	W	R	W
ILLINOIS											5 Carter (D)	W	R	R	W	W	W	W	R	R
21 Gray (D)	R	R	R	W	R	W	R	R	R	R	3 Cowger (R)	R	R	R	W	W	W	W	R	R
24 Price (D)	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	4 Snyder (R)	W	R	R	W	W	W	W	W	W
23 Shipley (D)	R	R	R	R	R	W	W	R	W	W	LOUISIANA									
16 Anderson (R)	R	R	R	R	R	R	O	R	R	R	2 Boggs (D)	W	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R
17 Arends (R)	W	W	R	R	W	R	W	W	R	R	3 Caffery (D)	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W
14 Erlenborn (R)	W	W	O	R	R	R	W	W	O	O	7 Edwards (D)	W	R	R	W	W	O	O	R	W
20 Findley (R)	R	R	R	R	R	R	O	R	R	R	1 Hebert (D)	W	W	W	O	W	W	W	W	W
12 McClory (R)	R	R	R	R	W	R	W	R	R	R	8 Long (D)	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W
18 Michel (R)	W	W	W	R	W	R	W	W	W	W	5 Passman (D)	W	W	W	W	W	W	O	W	W
19 Railsback (R)	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	6 Rarick (D)	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W
15 Reid (R)	W	W	R	W	W	R	W	W	R	R	4 Waggoner (D)	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W
22 Springer (R)	W	W	R	R	W	R	W	W	R	R	MAINE									
CHICAGO COOK CO.											2 Hathaway (D)	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R
7 Annunzio (D)	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	1 Kyros (D)	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R
1 Dawson (D)	O	O	O	O	O	O	O	R	O	O	MARYLAND									
5 Kluczynski (D)	R	R	R	R	W	O	W	R	R	R	4 Fallon (D)	R	R	R	R	W	R	R	R	R
2 Mikva (D)	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	7 Friedel (D)	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R
3 Murphy (D)	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	3 Garmatz (D)	R	R	R	R	W	R	R	R	R
11 Pacinski (D)	R	R	R	R	W	W	W	R	R	R	2 Long (D)	R	R	R	R	O	W	W	R	W
6 Rostenkowski (D)	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	6 Beall (R)	R	R	R	R	W	R	W	W	R
9 Yates (D)	R	R	R	R	O	R	R	R	R	R	8 Gude (R)	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R
10 Collier (R)	W	W	W	W	W	R	W	W	R	R	5 Hogan (R)	W	W	R	W	W	W	W	W	R
13 Crane (R)	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	1 Morton (R)	W	W	R	R	W	O	O	O	R
4 Derwinski (R)	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	MASSACHUSETTS									
INDIANA											2 Boland (D)	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R
3 Brademas (D)	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	11 Burke (D)	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R
9 Hamilton (D)	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	4 Donohue (D)	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R
11 Jacobs (D)	R	R	R	R	O	R	R	R	R	R	6 Harrington (D)	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R
1 Madden (D)	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	7 Macdonald (D)	R	W	R	R	R	R	R	R	R
4 Adair (R)	W	W	R	W	W	R	O	W	W	W	9 McCormack (D)									
6 Bray (R)	W	W	R	W	W	W	O	W	W	W	8 O'Neill (D)	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R
10 Dennis (R)	W	W	W	W	W	R	W	W	W	W	3 Philbin (D)	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R
2 Landgrebe (R)	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	1 Conte (R)	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R
7 Myers (R)	W	W	R	W	O	R	W	W	W	W	10 Heckler (R)	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	O
5 Roudsford (R)	W	O	O	W	O	W	O	W	W	W	12 Keith (R)	R	R	R	R	R	R	O	R	R
8 Zion (R)	W	W	R	W	W	R	W	W	W	W	5 Morse (R)	R	R	R	R	O	R	R	R	R

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9		1	2	3	4	5	6	7
MICHIGAN										NEW HAMPSHIRE							
12 O'Hara (D)	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	2 Cleveland (R)	R	R	R	R	R	R	R
18 Brownfield (R)	W	R	R	W	W	R	W	W	R	1 Wyman (R)	W	W	W	W	W	W	W
3 Brown (R)	W	W	R	R	W	R	W	R	R	NEW JERSEY							
10 Cederberg (R)	W	W	R	R	W	W	O	W	R	14 Daniels (D)	R	R	R	R	R	R	R
6 Chamberlain(R)	W	W	R	W	W	R	W	W	R	13 Gallagher (D)	R	R	R	R	R	R	R
2 Esch (R)	R	R	R	R	O	R	O	R	R	9 Helstoski (D)	R	R	R	R	R	R	R
5 Ford (R)	W	W	R	R	W	R	W	W	R	3 Howard (D)	R	R	R	R	R	R	R
8 Harvey (R)	R	W	R	R	W	R	R	R	R	11 Minish (D)	R	R	R	R	R	R	R
4 Hutchinson (R)	R	W	W	W	W	R	W	W	W	15 Patten (D)	R	R	R	R	R	R	R
19 McDonald (R)	R	R	R	R	W	O	W	R	R	10 Rodino (D)	R	R	R	R	R	R	R
7 Riegler (R)	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	8 Roa (D)	R	R	R	R	R	R	R
11 Ruppe (R)	O	R	R	R	W	O	R	R	R	4 Thompson	R	R	R	R	R	R	R
9 Vander Jagt(R)	R	R	R	R	W	R	O	R	R	6 Vacancy							
DETROIT-WAYNE CO.										12 Dwyer (R)	R	R	R	R	W	R	R
1 Conyers (D)	R	R	O	O	R	R	O	R	R	5 Frelinghuysen(R)	R	R	R	R	R	R	R
13 Diggs (D)	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	O	1 Hunt (R)	W	W	W	W	W	W	W
16 Dingell (D)	R	R	R	R	O	R	R	R	R	2 Sandman (R)	R	W	W	W	W	R	W
15 Ford (D)	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	7 Widnall (R)	R	R	R	O	W	R	R
17 Griffiths (D)	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	O	NEW MEXICO							
14 Nedzi (D)	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	2 Foreman (R)	W	W	W	W	W	W	W
MINNESOTA										1 Lujan (R)	W	W	R	R	W	R	O
8 Blatnik (D)	R	R	R	R	R	O	O	R	R	NEW YORK							
5 Fraser (D)	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	41 Dulski (D)	R	R	R	R	R	R	W
4 Karth (D)	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	34 Hanley (D)	R	R	R	R	R	R	R
7 Langen (R)	W	W	R	W	W	R	W	W	R	5 Lowenstein (D)	R	R	R	R	R	R	R
3 MacGregor (R)	R	W	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	39 McCarthy (D)	R	R	R	R	R	O	R
2 Nelsen (R)	W	W	R	W	W	R	W	W	R	25 Ottinger (D)	R	R	R	R	R	O	R
1 Quie (R)	W	R	R	R	R	R	R	W	R	1 Pike (D)	R	R	R	R	R	R	R
6 Zwach (R)	W	R	R	R	W	R	R	W	R	35 Stratton (D)	R	R	R	R	R	R	R
MISSISSIPPI										3 Wolff (R)	R	R	R	R	R	R	R
1 Abernathy (D)	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	29 Button (R)	R	R	R	R	R	R	R
5 Colmer (D)	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	37 Conable (R)	R	W	W	R	R	R	W
3 Griffin (D)	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	28 Fish (R)	R	R	R	R	W	R	R
4 Montgomery (D)	W	W	W	W	W	O	W	W	W	2 Grover (R)	W	W	W	R	W	R	W
2 Whitten (D)	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	38 Hastings (R)	W	R	R	W	W	W	O
MISSOURI										36 Horton (R)	R	R	R	R	R	R	O
5 Bolling (D)	R	R	R	R	R	O	R	R	R	30 King (R)	W	W	W	W	W	W	W
10 Burlison (D)	W	R	R	W	W	W	R	R	R	31 McEwen (R)	W	R	R	R	W	O	W
1 Clay (D)	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	27 McKneally (R)	R	W	R	R	W	W	R
6 Hull (D)	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	32 Pirnie (R)	R	R	R	R	W	W	R
9 Hungate (D)	R	W	R	R	W	W	R	W	W	26 Reid (R)	R	R	R	R	R	R	R
8 Ichord (D)	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	33 Robison (R)	R	R	R	R	R	O	R
4 Randall (D)	R	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	40 Smith (R)	R	W	W	R	W	R	W
3 Sullivan (D)	R	R	R	R	R	R	W	R	W	4 Wydler (R)	W	R	R	R	R	R	R
2 Symington (D)	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	NEW YORK CITY							
7 Hall (R)	W	W	W	O	W	R	W	W	W	7 Addabbo (D)	R	R	R	W	R	R	R
MONTANA										24 Blagoff (D)	R	R	R	W	W	R	R
2 Melcher (D)	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	22 Bingham (D)	R	R	R	R	R	R	R
1 Olsen (D)	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	11 Brasco (D)	R	R	R	R	R	R	R
NEBRASKA										15 Carey (D)	R	R	O	R	R	R	O
2 Cunningham (R)	W	W	W	R	W	R	W	W	R	10 Callar (D)	R	R	O	R	R	R	R
1 Denney (R)	W	W	W	W	W	R	O	W	W	12 Chisholm (D)	R	R	O	R	O	R	R
3 Martin (R)	W	W	W	O	W	R	W	W	W	9 Delaney (D)	W	R	R	W	R	W	R
NEVADA										19 Farbstein (D)	R	R	R	R	R	R	O
AL Baring (D)	W	W	W	O	W	O	O	W	W	22 Gilbert (D)	R	R	R	R	R	R	R

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
17 Koch (D)	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	OREGON								
16 Murphy (D)	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	3 Green (D)	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W
13 Podell (D)	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	2 Ullman (D)	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W
18 Powell (D)	O	R	R	O	O	O	O	O	R	4 Dallenback (R)	R	W	W	R	W	R	R	R
14 Rooney (D)	R	R	R	R	R	W	R	R	R	1 Wyatt (R)	W	W	W	R	O	R	W	R
8 Rosenthal (D)	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	PENNSYLVANIA								
20 Ryan (D)	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	25 Clark (D)	R	R	O	W	W	W	O	R
21 Scheuer (D)	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	21 Dent (D)	R	O	O	O	R	R	R	R
6 Halpern (R)	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	11 Flood (D)	R	R	R	W	W	W	W	R
NORTH CAROLINA										20 Gaydos (D)	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R
2 Fountain (D)	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	14 Moorhead (D)	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R
4 Galifianakis (D)	W	R	R	W	W	W	W	W	R	26 Morgan (D)	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R
3 Henderson (D)	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	15 Rooney (D)	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R
1 Jones (D)	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	24 Vigorito (D)	R	R	R	R	W	R	R	R
7 Lennon (D)	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	6 Yatron (D)	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R
6 Preyer (D)	W	R	R	W	W	W	W	R	R	8 Biester (R)	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R
11 Taylor (D)	W	R	R	W	W	W	W	W	W	18 Corbett (R)	W	W	R	R	W	R	O	R
10 Broyhill (R)	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	13 Coughlin (R)	R	R	R	R	R	R	O	R
9 Jonas (R)	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	16 Eshleman (R)	W	W	W	W	W	R	W	W
5 Mizell (R)	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	27 Fulton (R)	R	R	R	R	W	R	R	R
8 Ruth (R)	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	19 Goodling (R)	W	W	W	W	W	R	W	W
NORTH DAKOTA										23 Johnson (R)	W	W	W	W	O	R	W	W
1 Andrews (R)	R	W	R	R	W	W	O	R	R	10 McDade (R)	R	R	R	R	O	R	W	R
2 Kleppe (R)	W	W	R	W	O	W	W	W	W	22 Saylor (R)	W	W	W	R	W	O	O	R
OHIO										17 Schneebeli (R)	R	O	R	W	W	W	W	R
9 Ashley (D)	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	9 Watkins (R)	W	W	W	O	W	R	W	W
20 Feighan (D)	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	O	12 Whalley (R)	W	W	W	O	W	R	W	O
18 Hays (D)	O	W	R	W	W	W	O	R	W	7 Williams (R)	W	W	W	R	W	R	W	W
19 Kirwan (D)	O	R	R	O	O	O	O	R	O	PHILADELPHIA CITY								
21 Stokes (D)	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	1 Barrett (D)	R	R	R	O	R	R	R	R
22 Vanik (D)	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	3 Byrne (D)	R	R	R	R	R	R	O	R
17 Ashrock (R)	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	4 Eilberg (D)	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R
14 Ayres (R)	W	R	R	W	O	R	O	W	R	5 Green (D)	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R
8 Eetts (R)	W	W	W	W	W	R	W	W	R	2 Nix (D)	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R
16 Bow (R)	W	W	R	W	W	R	W	W	R	RHODE ISLAND								
7 Brown (R)	W	W	R	R	W	R	R	R	R	1 St. Germain (D)	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R
2 Clancy (R)	W	W	R	W	W	O	W	W	W	2 Tiernan (D)	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R
12 Devine (R)	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	SOUTH CAROLINA								
6 Harsha (R)	W	W	W	W	W	R	W	W	W	3 Dorn (D)	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W
5 Latta (R)	W	W	R	W	W	O	W	W	W	5 Gettys (D)	W	W	O	W	W	W	W	W
24 Lukens (R)	W	W	O	W	O	R	O	R	O	6 McMillan (D)	W	O	W	W	W	W	W	W
4 McCulloch (R)	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	4 Mana (D)	W	W	W	W	W	W	O	W
10 Miller (R)	W	W	R	R	W	W	W	W	R	1 Rivers (D)	W	W	W	O	W	W	O	W
23 Minshall (R)	W	W	R	W	W	R	W	O	W	2 Watson (R)	W	W	W	W	W	W	O	W
13 Mosher (R)	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	SOUTH DAKOTA								
11 Stanton (R)	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	2 Berry (R)	W	W	W	W	W	R	O	W
1 Taft (R)	R	R	R	O	W	O	R	R	R	1 Reifel (R)	O	R	R	O	O	R	O	W
13 Stalen (R)	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	TENNESSEE								
15 Sylie (R)	W	W	W	R	W	R	W	R	O	6 Anderson (D)	W	R	R	W	O	R	O	R
OKLAHOMA										7 Blanton (D)	W	W	W	W	O	W	O	W
3 Albert (D)	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	4 Evins (D)	W	R	R	W	W	W	O	R
2 Edmondson (D)	R	W	R	W	W	O	W	R	W	5 Fulton (D)	O	R	R	O	R	O	W	R
5 Jarnan (D)	W	W	W	W	W	O	W	W	W	8 Jones (D)	W	W	W	W	O	W	O	R
4 Stead (D)	R	W	R	W	W	R	W	R	R	3 Brock (R)	W	W	W	W	W	W	O	W
1 Batcher (R)	W	W	W	W	W	R	W	W	W	2 Duncan (R)	W	R	R	W	W	R	W	W
6 Camp (R)	W	W	W	W	W	R	W	W	W	9 Kuykendall (R)	W	W	R	W	W	R	O	W
										1 Quillen (R)	W	W	W	W	W	R	W	W

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	
TEXAS																			
9 Brooks (D)	R	R	R	W	W	R	W	R	W	WASHINGTON									
17 Burlason (D)	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	7 Adams (D)	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	
5 Cabell (D)	W	W	R	W	W	W	O	W	O	5 Foley (D)	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	
22 Casey (D)	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	R	W	3 Hansen (D)	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	
15 de la Garza (D)	R	R	R	W	W	W	W	R	R	6 Hicks (D)	R	W	R	R	R	R	R	R	
2 Dowdy (D)	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	2 Meeds (D)	R	R	R	R	R	O	O	R	
8 Eckhardt (D)	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	4 May (R)	W	W	R	W	W	R	O	W	
21 Fisher (D)	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	1 Pelly (R)	R	W	O	O	O	R	R	R	
20 Gonzalez (D)	R	R	R	R	R	W	R	R	R	WEST VIRGINIA									
23 Kazen (D)	R	R	R	W	W	W	W	R	W	4 Hechler (D)	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	
19 Mahon (D)	W	W	W	W	W	O	W	O	W	5 Kee (D)	W	R	R	W	W	W	W	R	
1 Patman (D)	R	W	W	W	W	W	O	R	O	1 Mollohan (D)	R	R	R	R	R	O	O	R	
10 Pickle (D)	W	W	R	W	W	W	W	R	W	3 Slack (D)	W	R	R	W	W	W	W	R	
11 Poege (D)	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	2 Staggers (D)	R	R	R	R	R	W	R	R	
13 Purcell (D)	W	W	W	W	O	W	W	W	W	WISCONSIN									
4 Roberts (D)	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	2 Kastenmaier (D)	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	
6 Teague (D)	W	W	R	W	W	W	O	W	W	7 Obey (D)	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	
16 White (D)	R	R	R	R	W	W	W	R	R	5 Reuss (D)	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	
12 Wright (D)	W	R	R	W	W	W	W	R	W	4 Zablocki (D)	R	R	R	R	W	W	W	R	
14 Young (D)	W	R	R	W	W	W	W	R	W	8 Byrnes (R)	W	W	W	R	W	R	W	W	
7 Bush (R)	W	O	O	W	W	O	W	W	R	9 Davis (R)	W	W	W	R	W	W	W	W	
3 Collins (R)	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	10 O'Konski (R)	R	R	R	R	W	R	R	R	
18 Price (R)	W	W	W	W	W	W	O	W	W	1 Schadeberg (R)	W	W	W	R	W	W	W	W	
UTAH										6 Steiger (R)									
1 Burton (R)	W	R	R	W	W	R	O	W	R	3 Thomson (R)	W	W	W	R	W	R	W	W	
2 Lloyd (R)	W	R	R	W	W	R	W	W	R	WYOMING									
VERMONT										AL Wold (R)									
AL Stafford (R)	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	W	W	W	O	W	R	O	W	W	
VIRGINIA																			
4 Abbitt (D)	W	W	W	O	W	W	W	O	W										
5 Daniel (D)	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W										
1 Downing (D)	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W										
7 Marsh (D)	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W										
3 Satterfield (D)	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W										
10 Broyhill (R)	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	R										
6 Poff (R)	W	W	W	W	W	W	O	W	R										
8 Scott (R)	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W										
9 Wampler (R)	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	R										
2 Whitehurst (R)	W	R	R	W	W	W	W	R	R										

ISSUED BY: LEADERSHIP CONFERENCE ON CIVIL RIGHTS
 2027 Massachusetts Avenue N.W. Washington, D. C. 20036
 Phone (202) 667-1780