1620 L Street, NW Suite 1100 Washington, DC 20036 202.466.3311 voice 202.466.3435 fax www.civilrights.org



March 27, 2023

Oppose H.R. 734 to Protect Civil Rights

Dear Member of Congress,

On behalf of The Leadership Conference on Civil and Human Rights, a coalition charged by its diverse membership of more than 230 national organizations to promote and protect the civil and human rights of all persons in the United States, and the 187 undersigned organizations, we call for the full inclusion, protection, and celebration of transgender, nonbinary, and intersex youth, including access to extracurricular activities such as athletics and to school facilities, safe and inclusive school environments, and accurate and inclusive curriculum. We reject H.R. 734, the so-called Protection of Women and Girls in Sports Act of 2023, because it would harm women and girls and undermine civil rights for all students.

This discriminatory proposal seeks to exclude transgender, nonbinary, and intersex people from athletics programs in schools. Although the authors of the legislation represent themselves as serving the interests of cisgender¹ girls and women, this legislation does not address the longstanding barriers all girls and women have faced in their pursuit of athletics. Instead of providing for equal facilities, equipment, and travel, or any other strategy that women athletes have been pushing for for decades, the bill cynically veils an attack on transgender people as a question of athletics policy.²

Youth sports often play a significant role in children's lives and development, helping them to develop critical life skills like communication, teamwork, and leadership. Sports spaces are imperative for all young people, no matter their gender. Transgender, nonbinary, and intersex youth want to participate in team sports for the same reasons as their cisgender peers: to be part of a team, learn sportsmanship, and challenge themselves. School athletics are very often the centerpiece of communities across the country, and denying transgender,

² For more information about how to sincerely advance gender equity in athletics, see: <u>https://www.womenssportsfoundation.org/wp-content/uploads/2020/01/Chasing-Equity-Executive-Summary.pdf, https://www.womenssportsfoundation.org/wp-content/uploads/2022/05/13_Low-Res_Title-IX-50-Report.pdf, and https://www.powce.org/TitleIX50/NCW/CE%/20Title%/20IX%/20At%/2050%/20.%/206.2.22%/20vE pc</u>

https://www.ncwge.org/TitleIX50/NCWGE%20Title%20IX%20At%2050%20-%206.2.22%20vF.pdf.

Officers Chair Judith L. Lichtman National Partnership for Women & Families Vice Chairs Margaret Huang Southern Poverty Law Center Derrick Johnson NAACP Thomas A. Saenz Mexican American Legal Defense and Educational Fund Secretary Fatima Goss Graves National Women's Law Center Treasurer Lee A. Saunders American Federation of State, County and Municipal Employees Board of Directors Abed Ayoub American-Arab Anti-Discrimination Committee Gloria L. Blackwell AAUW Ray Curry International Union, UAW Jocelyn Frye National Partnership for Women & Families Jonathan Greenblatt Anti-Defamation League Mary Kay Henry Service Employees International Union Damon Hewitt Lawyers' Committee for Civil Rights Under Law David H. Inoue Japanese American Citizens League Virginia Kase Solomón League of Women Voters of the United States Marc Morial National Urban League Janet Murguía UnidosUS Svante Myrick People For the American Way Janai Nelson NAACP Legal Defense and Educational Fund, Inc. Christian F. Nunes National Organization for Women Rabbi Jonah Pesner Religious Action Center of Reform Judaism Rebecca Pringle National Education Association Lisa Rice National Fair Housing Alliance Kelley Robinson Human Rights Campaign Anthony Romen American Civil Liberties Union Liz Shuler AFL-CIO Fawn Sharp National Congress of American Indians Maria Town American Association of People with Disabilities Randi Weingarten American Federation of Teachers John C. Yang Asian Americans Advancing Justice | AAJC

President and CEO Maya Wiley

¹ The term "cisgender" means that someone's gender identity is the same as the gender they were thought to be at birth. A transgender person is someone whose gender identity is different from the gender they were thought to be at birth. A person who is nonbinary is someone who does not identify as a woman or a man. A person who is intersex is someone who is born with or naturally develops genitalia, hormones, internal anatomy, and/or chromosomes that may be perceived as not fitting binary definitions of "male" or "female."

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nonbinary, and intersex youth the chance to participate only serves to deny them an opportunity to be part of that community, further isolating and stigmatizing these youth.³

The civil and human rights community is no stranger to the proffering of a bigoted agenda as if it were about equal opportunity. We know about wolves in sheep's clothing. We know that when affirmative action policies created to level the playing field in higher education admissions are attacked by opponents of voting rights, that their agenda is not about the rights of people of color.⁴ We know that when companies profit from poverty wages for disabled people, especially in segregated work sites, that their agenda is not about independence and self-determination for workers.⁵ And we know that when opponents of Title IX, those who have sought for decades to weaken its protections and undermine its enforcement, now present themselves as the law's champions, that their agenda is not about the rights of women and girls.⁶

Targeting and excluding transgender, nonbinary, and intersex students from participation in school programming, including athletics programs, alongside their cisgender peers is harmful to all students and undermines the learning environment for everyone. If schools mark some students effectively as outcasts, they foster an environment where no student is included and safe. H.R. 734's vague language and intrusive focus on scrutiny of students' bodies will effectively exclude girls and women with intersex variations from participation, will invite scrutiny and harassment of any other student perceived by anyone as not conforming to sex stereotypes, and will likely be disproportionately used to target girls and women of color. We support the full inclusion and protection of transgender, nonbinary, and intersex youth.

We are fortunate that transgender, nonbinary, and intersex people are present in our community, and we fully embrace them as members of our community. As organizations that care deeply about ending sexbased discrimination and ensuring equal educational opportunities, we support laws and policies that protect transgender people from discrimination, including full and equal participation in sports, access to gender-affirming care, access to school facilities, and access to inclusive curriculum. We firmly believe that an attack on transgender youth is an attack on civil rights.

https://www.propublica.org/article/missouri-sheltered-workshops-low-graduation-rate.

³ Denying students the opportunity to participate in athletics because they are transgender, nonbinary, or intersex not only causes the harm of a lost benefit, but anti-LGBTQ policies themselves harm the mental wellbeing of LGBTQ students. See, for example, <u>https://www.thetrevorproject.org/wp-content/uploads/2023/01/Issues-Impacting-LGBTQ-Youth-MC-Poll_Public-2.pdf</u>.

⁴ Biskupic, Joan. "Challenge to Harvard's Use of Affirmative Action Was Designed By a Conservative to Reach a Friendly Supreme Court." *CNN*. October 31, 2022. Available at: <u>https://www.cnn.com/2022/10/30/politics/scotus-affirmative-action-college-admissions-edward-blum/index.html</u>.

⁵ Hopkins, Madison. "Missouri Allows Some Disabled Workers to Earn Less than \$1 an Hour. The State Says It's Fine If That Never Changes." *The Kansas City Beacon*. November 15, 2022. Available at:

⁶ See, for example: <u>https://dojmt.gov/attorney-general-knudsen-leads-15-state-coalition-against-federal-attempt-to-weaken-title-ix/, https://www.greatfallstribune.com/story/news/2021/09/01/montana-ag-knudsen-signs-onto-lawsuit-challenging-federal-stance-transgender-athletes/5680724001/, https://www.heritage.org/gender/commentary/bidens-new-title-ix-rule-guts-protections-women-and-girls-heres-how-fight-it, https://www.regulations.gov/comment/ED-2018-OCR-0064-104813, https://www.regulations.gov/comment/ED-2018-OCR-0064-32712, and https://www.regulations.gov/comment/ED-2018-OCR-0064-10499.</u>

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We ask all members of Congress to strongly oppose H.R. 734 and to reject attacks on transgender, nonbinary, and intersex youth; to commit themselves to meaningfully advancing policies that support equal opportunity; and to reassure all students in the nation's classrooms that they will have the chance to learn, grow, and thrive. If you have any questions, please reach out to Liz King, senior program director at The Leadership Conference on Civil and Human Rights, at king@civilrights.org.

Sincerely,

National (116) The Leadership Conference on Civil and Human Rights Act To Change Advocates for Youth American Association of University Women American Atheists American Civil Liberties Union American Federation of State, County and Municipal Employees (AFSCME) American Federation of Teachers American Humanist Association American School Counselor Association Asexual Visibility and Education Network Asian Americans Advancing Justice | AAJC Athlete Ally Autistic Self Advocacy Network Bazelon Center for Mental Health Law **Campus Pride** Care in Action Center for American Progress Center for Applied Transgender Studies Center for Law and Social Policy (CLASP) Center for LGBTQ Economic Advancement & Research (CLEAR) CenterLink: The Community of LGBT Centers Children's Defense Fund Clearinghouse on Women's Issues Collective Power for Reproductive Justice **Community Catalyst** Disability Rights Education & Defense Fund **EDGE** Consulting Partners EducateUS: SIECUS In Action Education Reform Now Educators for Excellence End Rape On Campus Equal Rights Advocates

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Equality Federation Equity Forward ERA Coalition Evaluation, Data Integration, and Technical Assistance (EDIT) Program Family Equality Feminist Campus Feminist Majority Foundation Fenway Institute FORGE, Inc. Girls Inc. GLAAD GLBTQ Legal Advocates and Defenders (GLAD) GLMA: Health Professionals Advancing LGBTQ+ Equality **GLSEN** Grandmothers for Reproductive Rights Human Rights Campaign Human Rights First Ibis Reproductive Health If/When/How: Lawyering for Reproductive Justice Impact Fund interACT: Advocates for Intersex Youth Interfaith Alliance Japanese American Citizens League Juvenile Law Center Know Your IX Labor Council for Latin American Advancement Lambda Legal League of United Latin American Citizens (LULAC) Legal Momentum, the Women's Legal Defense and Education Fund LPAC Action Network LULAC-IL MALDEF (Mexican American Legal Defense and Educational Fund) Matthew Shepard Foundation MomsRising Movement Advancement Project MoveOn NAACP National Black Justice Coalition National Center for Lesbian Rights National Center for Parent Leadership, Advocacy, and Community Empowerment (National PLACE) National Center for Transgender Equality National Center for Youth Law National Council of Jewish Women

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National Crittenton National Disability Rights Network (NDRN) National Domestic Workers Alliance National Education Association National Hispanic Media Coalition National LGBT Cancer Network National Organization for Women National Recreation and Park Association National Urban League National Women's Law Center Oregonizers PFLAG National Planned Parenthood Federation of America Plume Health PowerOn, a program of LGBT Tech Public Citizen **Public Justice Reproductive Rights Coalition** Sexual Violence Prevention Association (SVPA) SIECUS: Sex Ed for Social Change Sikh American Legal Defense and Education Fund (SALDEF) Stanton Ventures Supermajority The Advocates for Human Rights The Education Trust The Sikh Coalition The Trevor Project TransAthlete Transform Together Transgender Law Center True Colors United Trust Women Union for Reform Judaism Unitarian Universalist Association United State of Women (USOW) VoteProChoice We Testify Whole Woman's Health Whole Woman's Health Alliance YWCA USA

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Aces NYC Action Together New Jersey Advocates for Children of New York African American Office of Gay Concerns **AIDS Foundation Chicago** Arkansas Black Gay Men's Forum Avow Texas Bans Off Miami Central Florida Jobs with Justice Chicago Abortion Fund Cobalt Colorado Children's Campaign DC Abortion Fund Democrats for Education Reform DC (DFER DC) DFER Colorado Disability Law Center **Dutchess County Progressive Action Alliance** Education Law Center Pennsylvania Education Reform Now Massachusetts Education Reform Now Texas Equality California Equality Florida **Equality Illinois** Equality South Dakota Equality Virginia EqualityMaine FL National Organization for Women Florida Council of Churches Florida Health Justice Project Gender Justice **GLSEN New Mexico** Greater Orlando National Organization for Women Indivisible Coalition of Georgia Indivisible DuPage Indivisible Miami Jane's Due Process JASMYN, Inc. Joy as Resistance Lafayette Citizens Against Censorship Los Angeles LGBT Center Louisiana Citizens Against Censorship Louisiana Coalition for Reproductive Freedom Louisiana Progress

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Louisiana Trans Advocates Massachusetts Transgender Political Coalition Mazzoni Center Men Stopping Violence, Inc. Missouri Health Care for All National Council of Jewish Women St. Louis New Jersey Safe Schools Coalition New Orleans Youth Alliance One Colorado **OutFront Minnesota** OutNebraska Pride Action Tank Pro Choice Missouri **Pro-Choice Connecticut** Pro-Choice North Carolina **Pro-Choice** Ohio Pro-Choice Washington Progress Florida Project Butterfly New Orleans Queer Nortshore Reproductive Freedom Acadiana Silver State Equality-Nevada SOMA Justice of South Orange/Maplewood St. Tammany Library Alliance The Parents' Place of MD The Womxn Project Virginia Coalition of Latino Organizations Youth Outlook