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* A CIVIL RIGHTS VOTING RECORD *
* FOR THE *
* 92nd CONGRESS: 1971 - 1972 *
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SENATE ISSUES

Key Votes - 1971

1. RULE XXII - For many years the Leadership Conference has supported efforts to amend Senate Rule XXII, the filibuster rule, to make it easier to shut off unlimited debate. At the opening of the 92nd Congress another attempt was made and defeated again by the oppositionist tactics of Dixiecrats and conservatives. They succeeded in imposing the requirement that a two-thirds vote of those present and voting was necessary just to cut off debate and permit the Senate to take up the proposals for change. Four attempts were made to shut off debate and failed. A key cloture vote came on February 23, 1971. Fifty-eight votes were needed to make cloture, but the vote was only 50 to 36. R - a vote for cloture; W - a vote against.

2. REHNQUIST NOMINATION - The nomination of William H. Rehnquist to the U. S. Supreme Court was opposed by the Leadership Conference because all the evidence of his past actions showed a great insensitivity to civil rights issues. On December 10, 1971, he was confirmed by a vote of 68 to 26. R - a vote against confirmation; W - a vote for.

3. OEO, CHILD CARE - After President Nixon vetoed the bill to extend OEO for two years, create a comprehensive child-care program, and establish a legal services corporation, an attempt was made in the Senate to override him. A two-thirds majority (58 in this case) was needed to override the President. On December 10, 1971, the veto was sustained by a vote of 51 to 36. R - a vote to override; W - a vote against overriding.

Key Votes - 1972

4. EEOC - Opponents of the bill to strengthen the Equal Employment Opportunity Commission blocked the efforts of the Senate to bring it to a final vote by offering a series of amendments. Several attempts were made to invoke cloture and end unlimited debate but they failed. The second cloture attempt was made on February 3, 1972, and the vote was 53 to 35, but short of the necessary two-thirds of those present and voting. Failure to invoke

cloture resulted in passage of a weakened bill. R - a vote for cloture; W - a vote against cloture.

5. EEOC - A key provision in the EEOC bill, one that would have given the agency power to issue cease-and-desist orders, was knocked out of the measure on February 15, 1972, by a vote of 45 to 39. R - a vote against amendment; W - a vote for it.

6. ANTI-BUSING - During the debate on the Omnibus Education Bill efforts were made to add punitive anti-busing amendments to the Senate bill. One of the worst amendments was proposed by Senator Robert Griffin (R., Michigan). It would have barred Federal courts from ordering any busing to achieve desegregation, even where busing was the only way to assure constitutional rights. It would also have forbidden the withholding of Federal aid to induce implementation of busing plans. The amendment was defeated by a vote of 47 to 50 on February 29. R - a vote against; W - a vote for the amendment.

7. VOTER REGISTRATION - A bill to simplify voter registration, by letting voters register for all Federal elections, simply by filling out and returning a postcard form, was defeated when a vote to table the bill carried 46 to 42. The vote was taken on March 15, 1972. R - a vote against tabling; W - a vote for tabling.

8. MINIMUM WAGE - The Senate version of the bill - which raises the minimum in steps to \$2.20 an hour, and extends coverage to some eight million new workers - narrowly missed being scrapped when a move to substitute a weak Administration bill for the pending measure was defeated on July 20, by a vote of 46 to 47. R - a vote against the amendment; W - a vote for it.

U. S. SENATE - 92nd CONGRESS

Symbols

R - means Senator voted RIGHT or was paired RIGHT
W - means Senator voted WRONG or was paired WRONG
O - means no vote recorded
(D) - Democrat
(R) - Republican
* - not in Senate

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	
ALABAMA									INDIANA								
Sparkman (D)	W	W	R	W	W	W	W	W	Bayh (D)	R	R	R	O	R	R	R	R
Allen (D)	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	Hartke (D)	R	R	R	O	O	O	R	R
ALASKA									IOWA								
Cravei (D)	W	R	O	O	R	R	R	R	Hughes (D)	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R
Stevens (R)	R	W	R	R	R	R	W	R	Miller (R)	W	W	W	W	W	R	W	W
ARIZONA									KANSAS								
Fennin (R)	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	Pearson (R)	R	W	W	R	R	R	W	W
Goldwater (R)	W	W	O	W	W	W	W	W	Dole (R)	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W
ARKANSAS									KENTUCKY								
Fulbright (D)	W	R	R	W	W	W	R	W	Cooper (R)	W	W	W	R	W	R	W	W
McClellan (D)	W	W	R	W	W	W	O	W	Cook (R)	R	W	W	R	W	W	W	W
CALIFORNIA									LOUISIANA								
Granston (D)	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	Long (D)	W	W	O	W	W	W	R	W
Tunney (D)	R	R	R	O	R	R	R	R	MAINE								
COLORADO									Muskie (D)	R	R	R	O	R	R	O	R
Ailet (R)	R	W	W	R	W	W	W	W	Smith (R)	R	O	W	R	W	W	R	W
Dominick (R)	R	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	MARYLAND								
CONNECTICUT									Mathias (R)	R	W	R	R	R	R	R	R
Ribicoff	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	Beall (R)	R	W	W	R	R	W	W	W
Weicker	W	W	O	R	W	R	W	R	MASSACHUSETTS								
DELAWARE									Kennedy (D)	R	R	R	R	O	R	R	R
Boggs (R)	R	W	R	R	R	R	W	R	Brooke (R)	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R
Roth (R)	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	MICHIGAN								
FLORIDA									Hart (D)	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R
Gurney (R)	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	Griffin (R)	R	W	W	R	W	W	W	W
Chiles (D)	W	W	R	W	W	W	R	W	MINNESOTA								
GEORGIA									Mondale (D)	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R
Tolmudge (D)	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	Humphrey (D)	R	R	R	O	O	R	R	R
Gambrell (D)	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	MISSISSIPPI								
HAWAII									Eastland (D)	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W
Inouye (D)	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	Stennis (D)	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W
Fong (R)	R	W	R	R	O	W	W	W	MISSOURI								
IDAHO									Symington (D)	R	W	R	R	R	R	R	R
Church (D)	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	Eagleton (D)	R	W	R	R	R	R	R	R
Jordan (R)	W	W	W	R	W	W	W	W	MONTANA								
ILLINOIS									Mansfield (D)	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R
Percy (R)	R	W	O	R	R	R	R	R	Metcalf (D)	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	O
Stevenson (D)	R	W	R	R	R	R	R	R									

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
NEBRASKA								
Curtis (R)	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W
Hruska (R)	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W
NEVADA								
Bible (D)	W	W	R	W	W	W	R	R
Cannon (D)	W	W	R	O	W	W	R	R
NEW HAMPSHIRE								
McIntyre (D)	R	W	R	R	R	R	O	R
Cotton (R)	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W
NEW JERSEY								
Williams (D)	W	R	R	R	R	R	R	R
Case (R)	W	R	R	R	R	R	R	R
NEW MEXICO								
Anderson (D)	W	O	O	R	O	R	R	O
Montoya (D)	W	W	R	R	R	R	R	R
NEW YORK								
Javits (R)	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R
Buckley (RC)	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W
NORTH CAROLINA								
Ervin (D)	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W
Jordan (D)	W	W	R	W	W	W	W	W
NORTH DAKOTA								
Burdick (D)	R	W	R	R	R	R	R	R
Young (R)	W	W	W	W	W	R	W	W
OHIO								
Saxbe (R)	R	W	W	R	W	R	W	W
Taft (R)	R	W	W	O	R	W	W	W
OKLAHOMA								
Harris (D)	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R
Bellmon (R)	R	W	W	R	W	R	R	W
OREGON								
Hatfield (R)	R	W	R	R	O	R	W	W
Packwood (R)	R	W	W	R	O	R	W	W
PENNSYLVANIA								
Scott (R)	R	W	W	O	R	R	W	R
Schweiker (R)	R	W	R	R	R	R	R	R
RHODE ISLAND								
Pastore (D)	R	W	R	R	R	R	R	R
Pell (D)	R	W	R	R	R	R	R	R
SOUTH CAROLINA								
Hollings (D)	W	W	R	W	W	W	R	W
Thurmond (R)	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W
SOUTH DAKOTA								
McGovern (D)	R	R	R	O	R	R	R	R
Mundt (R)	O	O	O	O	O	O	O	O
TENNESSEE								
Baker (R)	W	W	W	O	W	W	W	W
Brock (R)	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W
TEXAS								
Tower (R)	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W
Bentsen (D)	R	W	R	R	W	W	R	W

	1	2	3	4	5	6
UTAH						
Moss (D)	R	R	R	R	R	R
Bennett (R)	W	O	O	W	W	W
VERMONT						
Aiken (R)	R	W	W	R	W	R
Stafford (R)	* W	R	R	R	R	R
VIRGINIA						
Byrd (Ind-D)	W	W	W	W	W	W
Spong (D)	W	W	R	W	W	W
WASHINGTON						
Jackson (D)	R	R	R	R	O	O
Magnuson (D)	R	R	R	O	O	R
WEST VIRGINIA						
Byrd (D)	W	W	W	W	W	W
Randolph (D)	R	W	R	R	R	W
WISCONSIN						
Nelson (D)	R	R	R	R	R	R
Proxmire (D)	R	W	R	R	R	W
WYOMING						
McGee (D)	W	W	R	R	R	R
Hansen (R)	W	W	W	W	W	W

1 2 3 4 5a b c 6 7 8 9 10 11

11 Pucinski (D) R R R O W W W W W W R R
 8 Roslenkowski R R R R W R R W W R R
 9 Yates (D) R R R R R R R R R R R
 10 Collier (R) W W R W W W O W W W W
 13 Crane (R) W W W W W W W W W W
 4 Derwinski (R) W W R O O O W W W W

INDIANA

3 Brademas (D) R R R R R R R R R R R
 9 Hamilton (D) R R R R O O O W W W R
 11 Jacobs (D) R R R R W W R W W W R
 1 Madden (D) R R R R R R R R R R R
 4 Touch (D) R R R R W W W W W W
 6 Gray (R) W W O W W W W W W W W
 10 Dennis (R) W W R W O O W W W W W
 5 Hillis (R) W W R W W W W W W W R
 2 Landgrebe (R) W W W W W W W W W W
 7 Myers (R) W W R W W W W W W W
 3 Zion (R) W W W W O O O W W W

IOWA

2 Culver (D) R O R R O O O R R R R R
 5 Smith (D) R R R R R R W R R R R
 3 Gross (R) W W W W W W W W W W
 4 Kyl (R) W W R W W W W W W W
 6 Mayne (R) W W R W R R R R R R W
 7 Scherle (R) W W W W W W W W W W
 1 Schwenkel (R) W W R W W W W R R W

KANSAS

2 Roy (D) R R R R R W R W R R R
 1 Sebelius (R) O W R W O O O W W W W
 4 Shriver (R) W W R R W W W W W W
 5 Skubitz (R) W W R R O O O W W W W
 3 Winn (R) W O O W W W W W W W

KENTUCKY

6 Curtin (D) * * R R R * * * W W W W
 3 Mazzoli (D) W R R R W W W R R R W
 2 Natcher (D) W R R R W W W W W W

1 2 3 4 5a b c 6 7 8 9 10 11

7 Perkins (D) R R R R W R R R R R R
 1 Sutthlefield (D) W R R R W W W W W W
 5 Carter (R) W W R W W W W W O W
 4 Snyder (R) W W R W W W W W W W

LOUISIANA

2 Boggs (D) R R R R R R R R O O R
 3 Caffery (D) W W R W W W W W O W
 7 Edwards(D) O O O O O O O O Vacancy
 1 Hebert (D) W O R W O O O W O W
 8 Long (D) O O O W O O O W O R
 5 Passman (D) W W W W W W W W O W
 6 Rarick (D) W W W W W W W W W
 4 Waggoner (D) W W W W W W W W W

MAINE

2 Hathaway (D) R R O R R R R R R R R
 1 Kyros (D) R R R R R R R R R

MARYLAND

6 Byron (D) W W R R W W W W W W
 3 Garmatz (D) R R O R W W W W O W
 2 Long (D) R R R R W W W W R R
 7 Mitchell (D) R R R R R R R R R R
 4 Sarbanes (D) R R R R O W O W W W
 8 Gude (R) R W R R R R R R R O W
 5 Hogan (R) R W R W W W W W W W
 1 Mills (R) W W R W W W W W W W

MASSACHUSETTS

2 Boland (D) R R R R W R W R R R R
 11 Burke (D) R R R R R R R R R R R
 4 Donohue (D) R R R R R R W R R R R
 3 Drinan (D) R R R R R R R R R R R
 6 Harrington (D) R R R R R R R R R R R
 9 Hicks (D) R R R R W W W W W W
 7 Macdonald (D) R R R R R R W R R R R
 8 O'Neill (D) R R R R R R R R R R R
 1 Conte (R) R W R R R R R R R R R
 10 Heckler (R) R R R R R R R R R R R
 12 Keith (R) W W R R R R W W R R O
 5 Morse (R) R W R R R * * * R O * *

1 2 3 4 5a b c 6 7 8 9 10 11

1 Hunt (R) W W W W W W W W W W W
 2 Sandman (R) W W R W W W W W W W O
 7 Widhall O W O R W W O W W W W W

NEW MEXICO
 2 Runnels (D) W O R W W W W W W W W R
 1 Lujan (R) W W R W O O O W W O O W W

NEW YORK
 27 Dow (D) R R R R R R R R R R R R R
 41 Dulski (D) K O O R W W W W W W W W R R
 35 Hanley (D) R R R R W R R R W R W W R
 1 Pike (D) R R R W W W W R W R R R
 29 Stratton R O R R W W W W W R R R
 3 Wolff (D) K R K R W R R R R R W W R
 37 Conable (R) W W O W W W R W W W W W
 28 Fish (R) R W R W R W R W W R R W
 2 Grover (R) W W R W W W W W W W W W
 38 Hastings (R) O W R W W W W W W W W W
 36 Horton (R) R W R R W W W W W R R R
 39 Kemp (R) W W R W W W W W W W W W
 30 King (R) W W R W W W W W W W W W
 5 Lent (R) W W R W W W W W W W W W
 31 McEwen (R) O W O W W W W W W W W W
 25 Peyser (R) R R R R W W W W W W W W
 32 Pirnie (R) W O R W O O O W W W W W
 26 Reid (R) R R R R R R R R R R R
 33 Robison (R) R W R R W R W R R R R W
 40 Smith (R) W W R W O O O W W W W W
 34 Terry (R) W W O W W W W W O W W
 Wydler (R) R W R W W W W W R W W

NEW YORK CITY
 19 Abzug (D) R R R R R R R R R R R R R
 7 Addabbo (D) R R O R W R R R W R R R R
 21 Badillo (D) R R O R R R K R R R R R R
 24 Blagyt (D) K R R R W W W W W R W R
 23 Bingham (D) R R R R R R R R R R R R R
 11 Brasco (D) R R R R W R R R W R R R

1 2 3 4 5a b c 6 7 8 9 10 11

15 Carey (D) R O R R R R R R R W R R R
 10 Keller (D) R R R R R R R R R R R R R
 12 Chisholm (D) R R R R R R R R R R R R R
 9 Delaney (D) W W O R W W W W W W W W R
 17 Koch (D) R R R R O O R R R R R R
 16 Murphy (D) R R R R R R W R R R W R R
 13 Podell (D) R R R R W R R R W R W R R
 18 Rangel (D) R R R R R R R R R R R R
 14 Rooney (D) R O R R R R R R R O R R
 8 Rosenthal (D) R R R R R R R R R R R R
 20 Ryan (D) R R R R R R R R R R R
 22 Scheuer (D) R R O R W O O R R R R O
 6 Halpern (R) R W R R R O O O W W W W R

NORTH CAROLINA
 2 Fountain (D) W W W O W W W W W W W W
 4 Galifianakis (D) W R W O W W W W W W W W
 3 Henderson (D) W R R R W W W W W W W W
 1 Jones (D) W R R R W W W W W W W W
 7 Lennon (D) W W R W W W W W O W W
 6 Preyer (D) W R R R R W R R R W W O W
 11 Taylor (D) W R R W O O O W W W W W
 10 Broyles (R) W O R O W W W W W W W W
 9 Jonas (R) W W W W W W R R R W W W
 5 Mizell (R) W W W W W W W W W W W W
 8 Ruth (R) W W W W W W W W W W W W
 NORTH DAKOTA
 2 Link (D) R R R R R R R R R R R R R
 1 Andrews (R) W W R R W W W W W W W W

OHIO
 9 Ashley (D) R R R R R R R R R R R R R
 19 Carney (D) R R R R O O O R R O W R R
 18 Hays (D) R O R R W W W W W W O R
 14 Satherling (D) R R R R R R R R R R R R R
 20 Stanton (D) R R R R R W W W W W W R R
 21 Stokes (D) R R R R R R R R R R R R R
 22 Vanik (D) R R R R R R W W R R R R R

1 2 3 4 5a b c 6 7 8 9 10 11

5 Fulton (D) R R R R W W W W W W R R
 3 Baker (R) W W W W O O W W W W W W
 2 Duncan (R) W W R R W W W W W W W W W W
 9 Kuykendall (R) W W R R W W W W W W O W W W
 1 Quillen (R) W W R R W W W W W W W W W

TEXAS

9 Brooks (D) R R R R W W W W W W W W O R
 17 Burleson (D) W O W W W W W W W W W W W W
 5 Gabell (D) W R R R W O O O W W W W W W W
 22 Casey (D) W R R R W W W W W W W W W W
 15 de la Garza (D) R R R R R R W W W W W W W W
 2 Bowdy (D) W W R R W O O O W W O O O W
 8 Eckhardt (D) R R R R R R R R R R R R R R R R
 21 Fisher (D) W W R R W W W W W W W W W W
 20 Gonzalez (D) R R R R R R R W R O R R R R R R
 23 Kazen (D) R R R R R W W W W W W W W W
 19 Alton (D) W R R R W W W W W W W W W W
 1 Patman (D) W R W R O O O W W W W W W O
 19 Pickle (D) W R R R R W W W W W W W W W
 1 Poage (D) W W W W O O O W W W W W W W
 13 Purcell (D) W O W O W W W W W W W W W W
 4 Roberts (D) W O W W O O O W W W W W W W
 6 Teague (D) R O W W O O O W W W W W W W
 16 White (D) W R R R W O O O W W W W W W W
 12 Wright (D) W R R R R O O O W W W W W W R
 14 Young (D) W R R R R W W W W W W W W W
 7 Archer (R) W W W R W W W W W W W W W W
 3 Collins (R) W W R R W W W W W W W W W W
 18 Price (R) W W W W W W W W W W W W W

UTAH

1 McKay (D) R R O R W R W W W R W R R
 2 Lloyd (D) W W R W O O O W W W W W W

VERMONT

AL* Halliary (R) * * * * * * * R R R W R W W

1 2 3 4 5a b c 6 7 8 9 10 11

VIRGINIA

4 Abbitt (D) W W W W W W W W W W W W W W
 5 Daniel (D) W W W W W W W W W W W W W W
 1 Downing (D) W W W W W W W W W W W W W W
 3 Satterfield (D) W W R W O O O W W W W W W W
 10 Broyles (R) W W R W W W W W W W W W W W
 6 Poff (R) W W R W W W W W W W W W W W
 7 Robinson (R) W W W W W W W W W W W W W W
 8 Scott (R) W W W W W W W W W W W W W W
 9 Wampler (R) W W R R W W W W W W W W W W
 2 Whitehurst (R) W W R W W W W W W W W W W W

WASHINGTON

7 Adams (D) R R R R R R R O R R R R R R R
 5 Foley (D) R R R R R R R R R R R R R R
 3 Hansen (D) R R R R R W W W R R O W R R
 6 Hicks (D) R R R R R R R W R R R R R R
 4 McCormack (D) O R R R R R R R R R R R R R R
 2 Meeds (D) R R R R R R R R R R R R R R
 1 Pelly (R) W W R R W W W W W W O O W W

WEST VIRGINIA

4 Hechler (D) R R R R R R R R R R R R R R R
 5 Kee (D) R R W W O O O W W W W W R R
 1 Nollman (D) R R R R R W W W W W W W W R
 3 Slack (D) R R R R R W W W W W W W W R
 2 Staggers (D) R R R R R O O O W W W W W W R

WISCONSIN

1 Aspin (D) R R R R R O O O R W R R R W R
 2 Kastemerer (D) R R R R R R R R R R R R R R R
 7 Obey (D) R R R R R R R R R R R R R R R
 5 Reuss (D) R R R R R R R R R R R R R R R
 4 Zablocki (D) R R R R R W W W W W W W W R
 8 Byrnes (R) W W R R W W W W W W W W W W
 9 Davis (R) W W R R W W W W W W W W W W
 10 O'Konski (R) R R R R R W W W W W W W W W W
 6 Steiger (R) W W R R W W R R W R R R W W W
 3 Thomson (R) W W R R R W W W W W W W W W

WYOMING

AL* Roncallo (D) R R R R R R R R R R R R R R R